



Basic 1

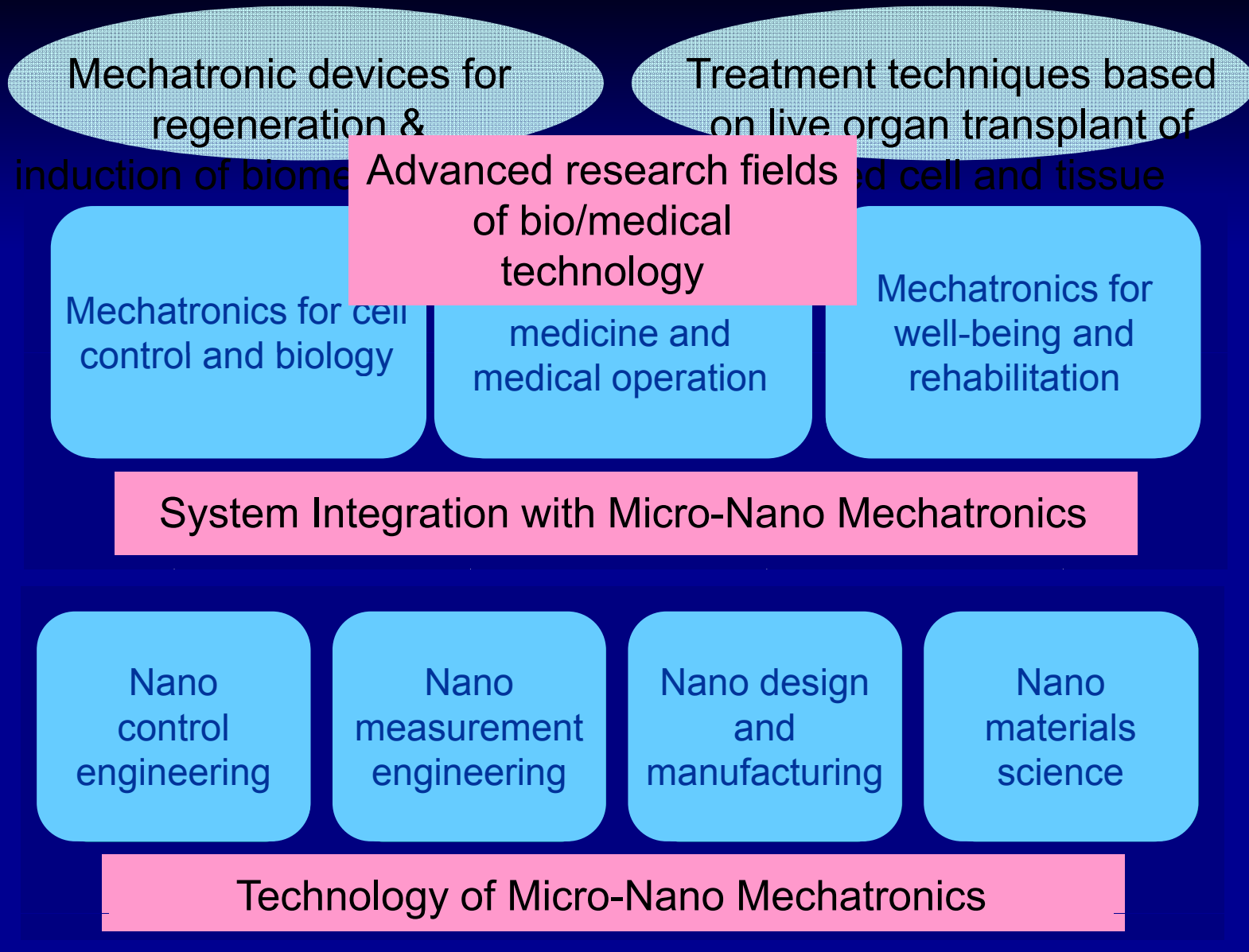
Introduction of Micro-Nano Mechatronics

Prof. T. Fukuda
Dept. of Micro/Nano Systems Engineering
Nagoya University



COE for Education and Research of Micro-Nano Mechatronics

Research fields and two-dimensional matrix structure



Mechatronics and Robotics in Macro-Micro-Nano World

- **Macro Scale**
 - Robotics and Mechatronics
 - System Design, Sensor and Actuator, Assembly and Control
 - Design Goal and Knowledge , Design Principle
- **Micro Scale**
 - Micro Machine, Micro Mechatronics, Micro Fabrication and Assembly
 - Micro Bio Technology, Wet Mechatronics, Micro Total Analysis System
 - Micro Medical Engineering, Regenerative Medical Engineering
 - MEMS, Micro Electro Mechanical Systems
- **Nano Scale**
 - Nano Mechatronics, Nano Devices, Nano Fabrication and Assembly
 - Nano Biotechnology, System Cell Engineering, Single Molecular Observation, DNA Analysis and Synthesis
 - NEMS, Nano Electro Mechanical Systems, Nano/Micro Engineered and Molecular System



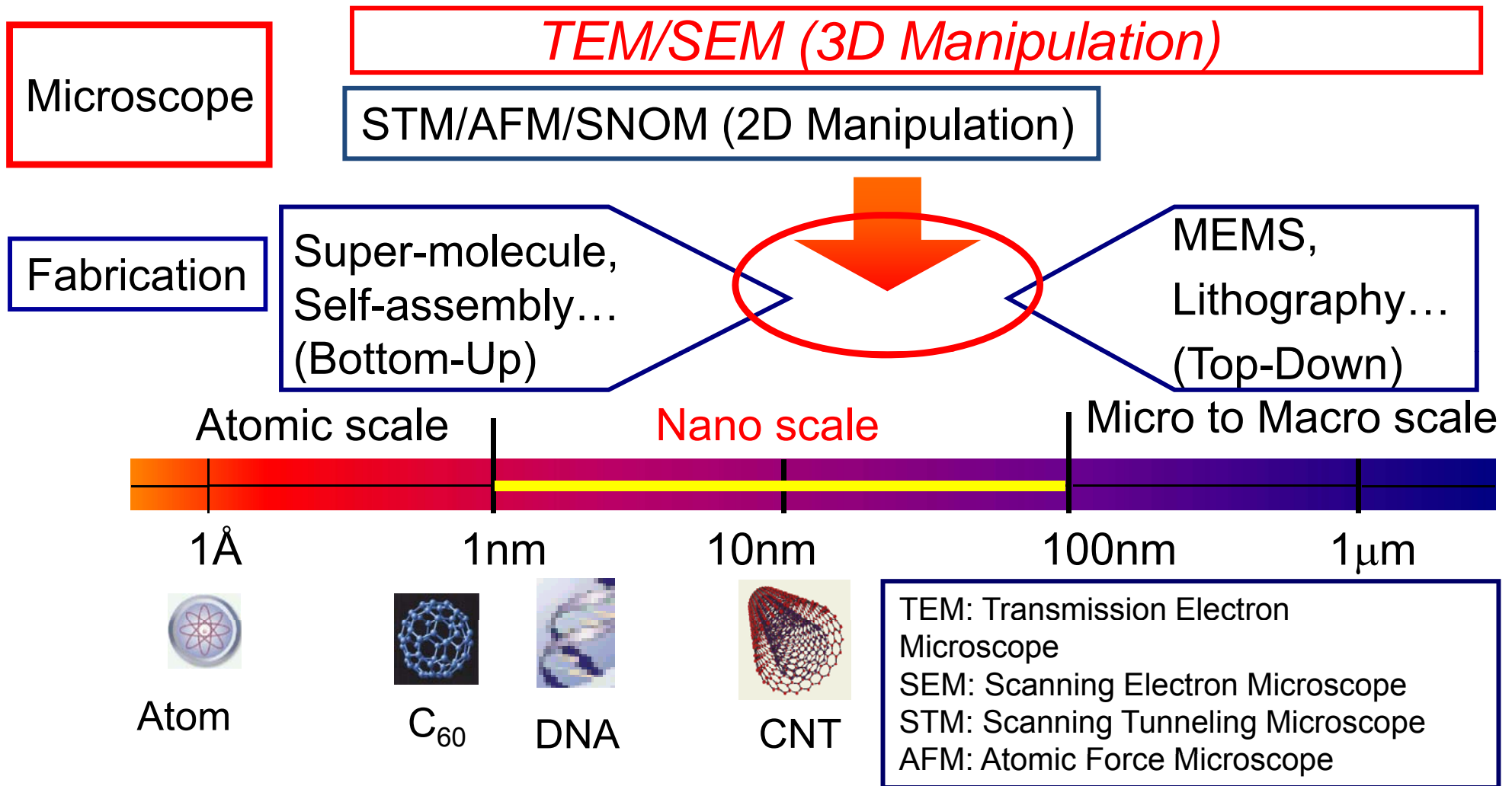
Sensor Technology

- Only those who have cutting edge type of sensor technology can survive in the world.
- **Dry technology to Wet technology**
 - Human applications
 - Bio sensors
 - Nano bio technology
 - Hybrid sensor and acuator
 - Plant based sensor technology

Actuator Driven System Design

- Electric Motor + gears
- Hydraulic actuator
- Neumatic actuator
- Ultra Sonic motor
- PZT & PLZT actuator, Pb free actuator(2006-)
- SMA actuator
- GMA actuator
- Hydrogen Alloy Actuator
- Polymer actuator
- Bio actuator
- Others + Energy sources
- Sensor & communication built-in type of actuator

Nanomanipulation System



T. Fukuda al. IEEE Nanotechnology Magazine, Vol. 2 Issue 2, pp. 18-31 2008.



Micro/Nano Environment -Scaling law-

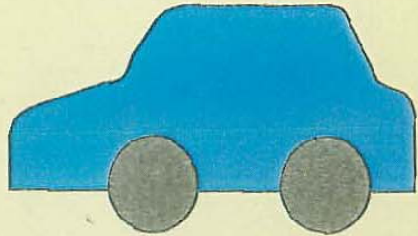
Physical Parameters	Symbols	Equations	Size Effects
Length	L	L	L
Area	S	$\propto L^2$	L^2
Volume	V	$\propto L^3$	L^3
Mass	m	ρV	L^3
Pressure	f_p	SP	L^2
Gravity	f_g	mg	L^3
Inertia Force	f_i	$m d^2x/dt^2$	L^4
Viscous (Kinetic Friction) Force	f_f	$uS/d \cdot dx/dt$	L^2
Elastic Force	f_e	eS^2/L	L^2
Spring Constant	K	$2UV/(L)^2$	L
Resonant Frequency	ω	$\sqrt{K/m}$	L^{-1}
Moment of inertia	I	αmr_1^2	L^5
Deflection	D	M/K	L^2
Reynolds number	Re	f_i/f_f	L^2
Electrostatic Force	F_e	$\epsilon SE^2/2$	L^2
van der Waals Force	F_{vdw}	$F_{vdw} = \frac{Hd}{12z^2}$	L
Dielectric Force	F_d	$2\pi L^3 \epsilon_1 \frac{\epsilon_2 - \epsilon_1}{\epsilon_2 + 2\epsilon_1} \nabla(E^2)$	L^3

ρ : density, P: pressure, g: Acceleration of gravity, x: displacement, t: time, U: unit volume elongation energy, d: density, e: Young's modulus, a: constant, r_1 : radius of body of rotation, ϵ : dielectric constant, E: electric field, d: conversed radius, C: constant of the atom-atom potential.



Micro/Nano Environment –Inertial and Friction Forces–

Macro World



$$\rho L^3$$

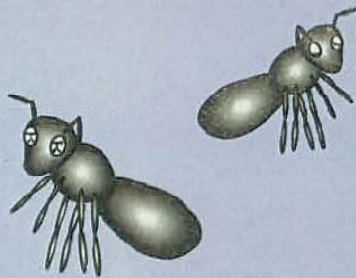
>

$$\mu L^2$$

Inertial Force

Friction Force

Micro World



$$\rho L^3$$

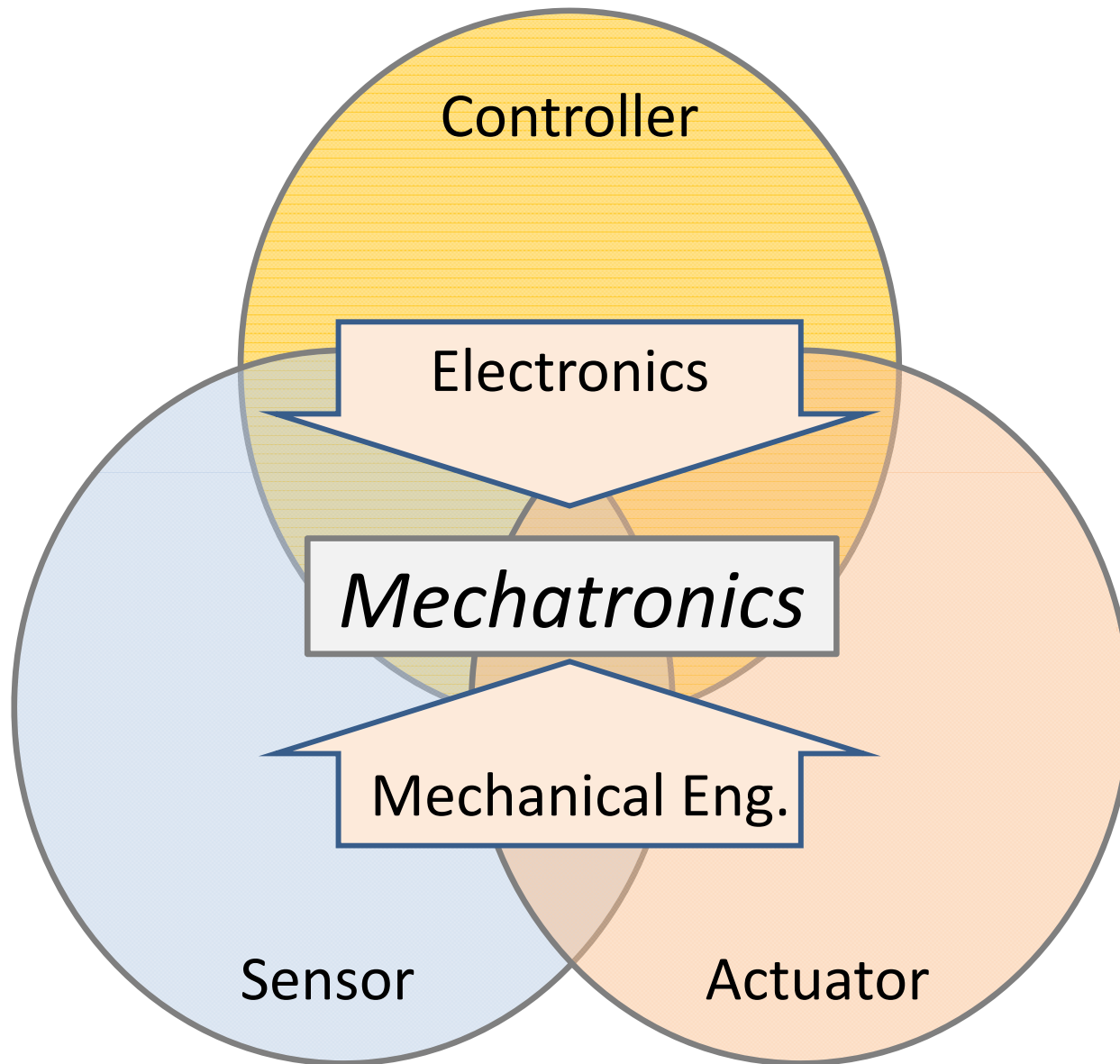
<

$$\mu L^2$$

Inertial Force

Friction Force

Mechatronics



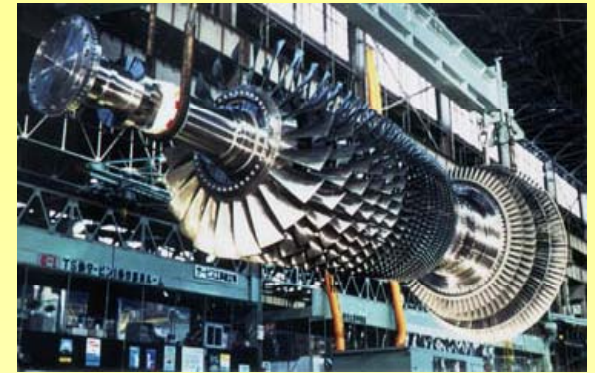
- Mechatronics was born in Japan in 1969.

- Industrial robots by replacing the hydraulic actuator with the **electric motors**.

- Synergetic integration of the **Mechanical and Electrical engineering** with computer technology.

T. Fukuda et al., IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine, Vol. 4, pp. 13-22, 2010.





Sensor

Actuator

Material Technology

Mechatronics

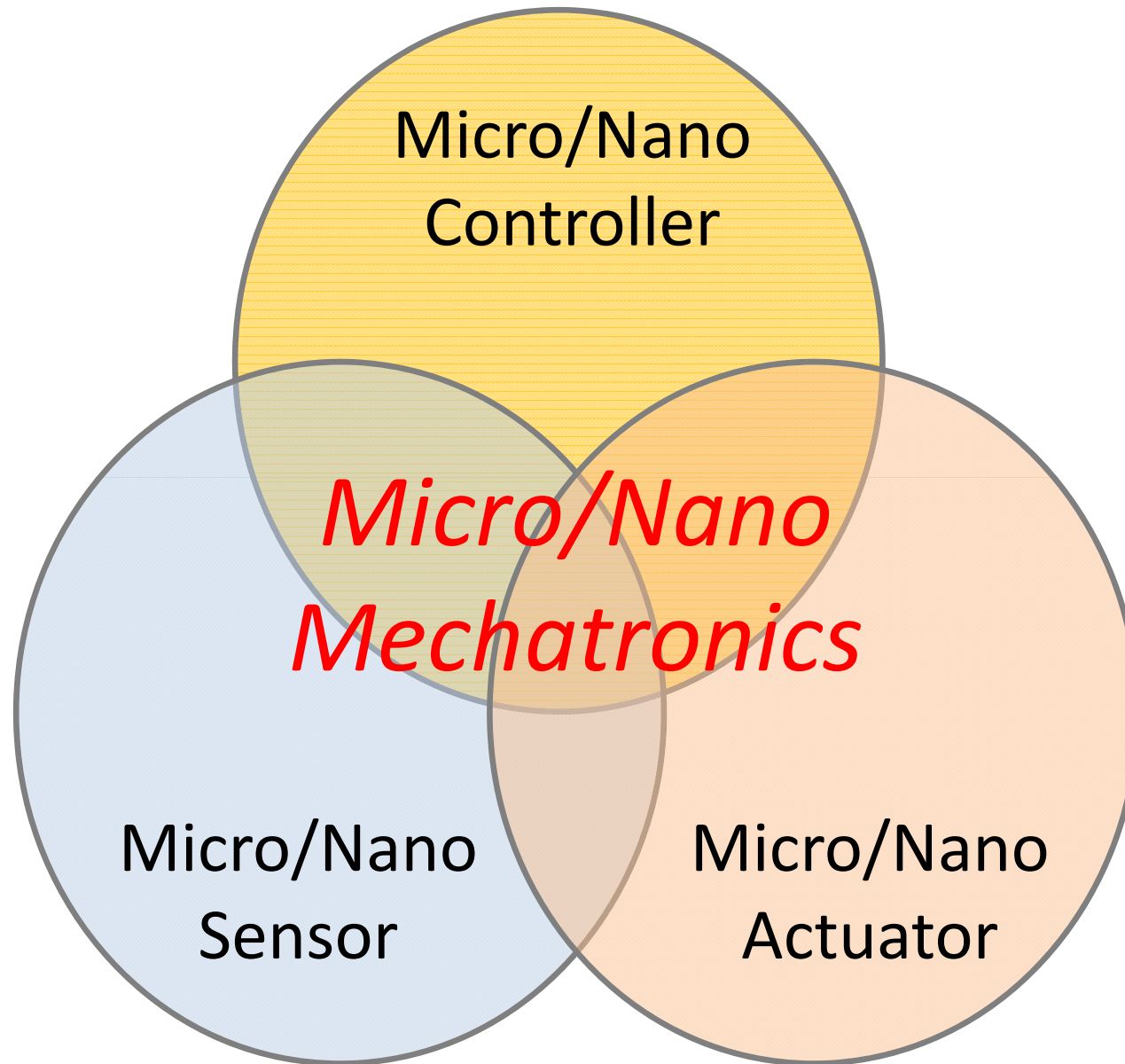
Control Technology

Computer

System Integration



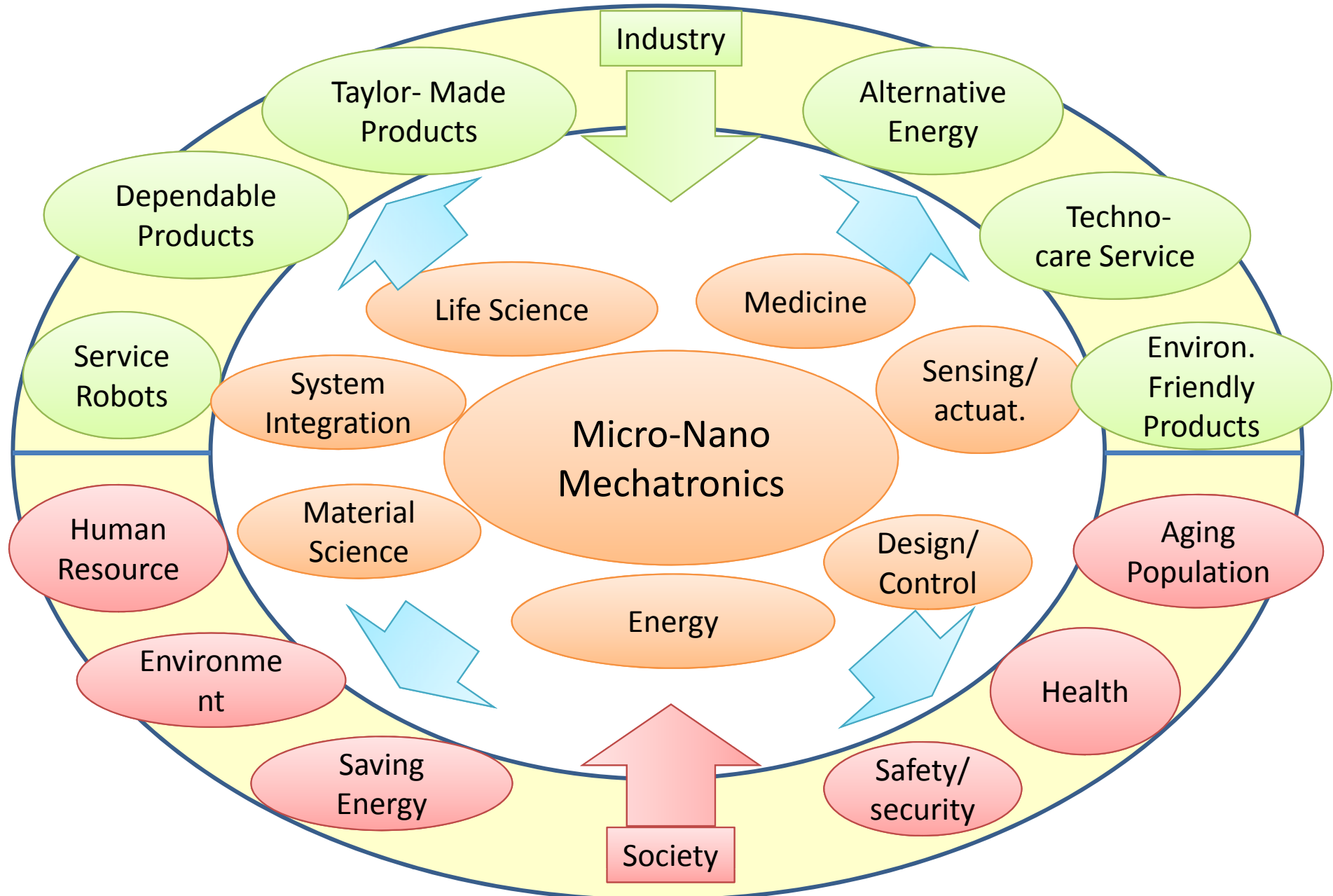
Micro-Nanomechatronics



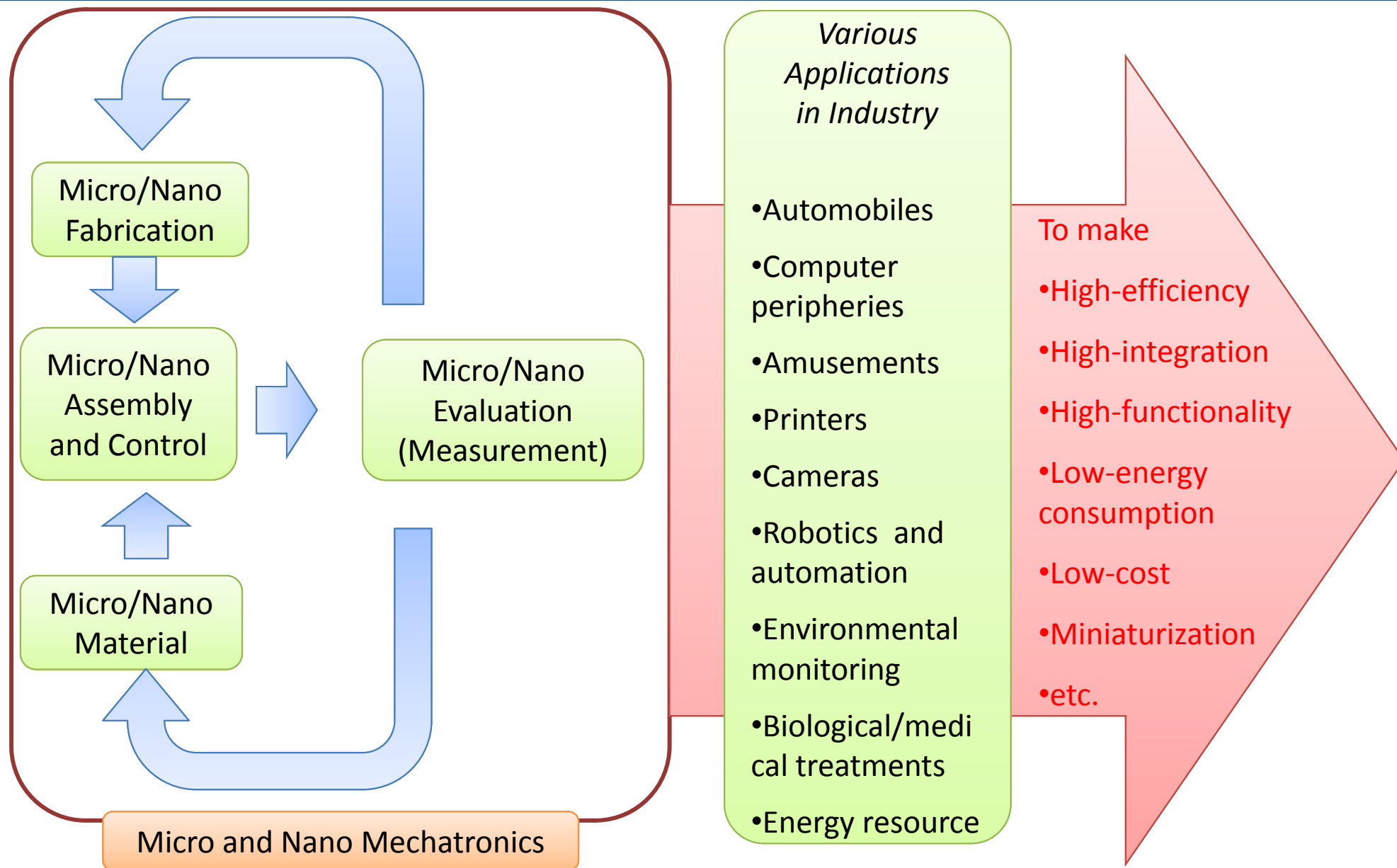
T. Fukuda et al., IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine, Vol. 4, pp. 13-22, 2010.



Micro-Nano Mechatronics



Micro-Nano Mechatronics for Industry

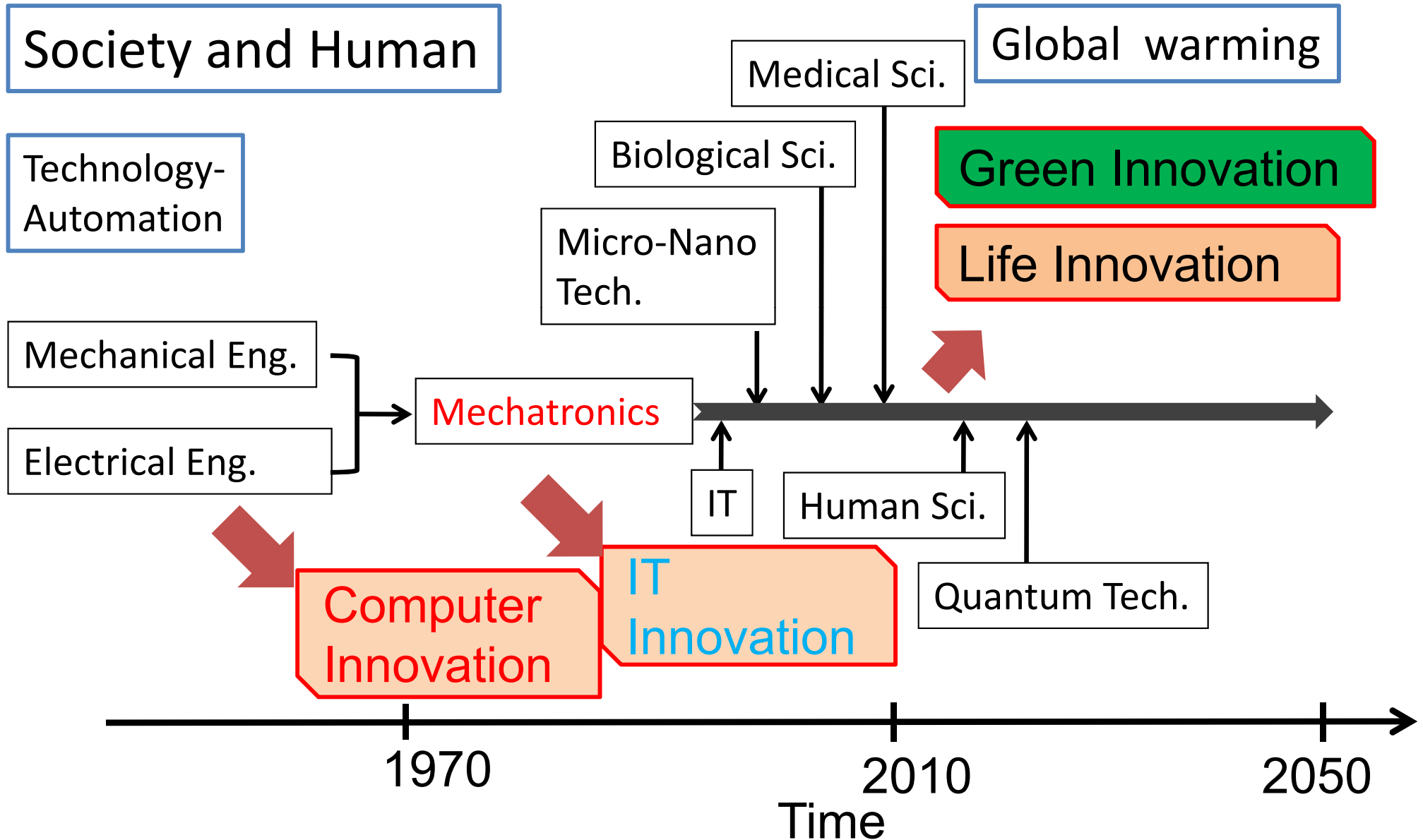


T. Fukuda et al., IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine, Vol. 4, pp. 13-22, 2010.



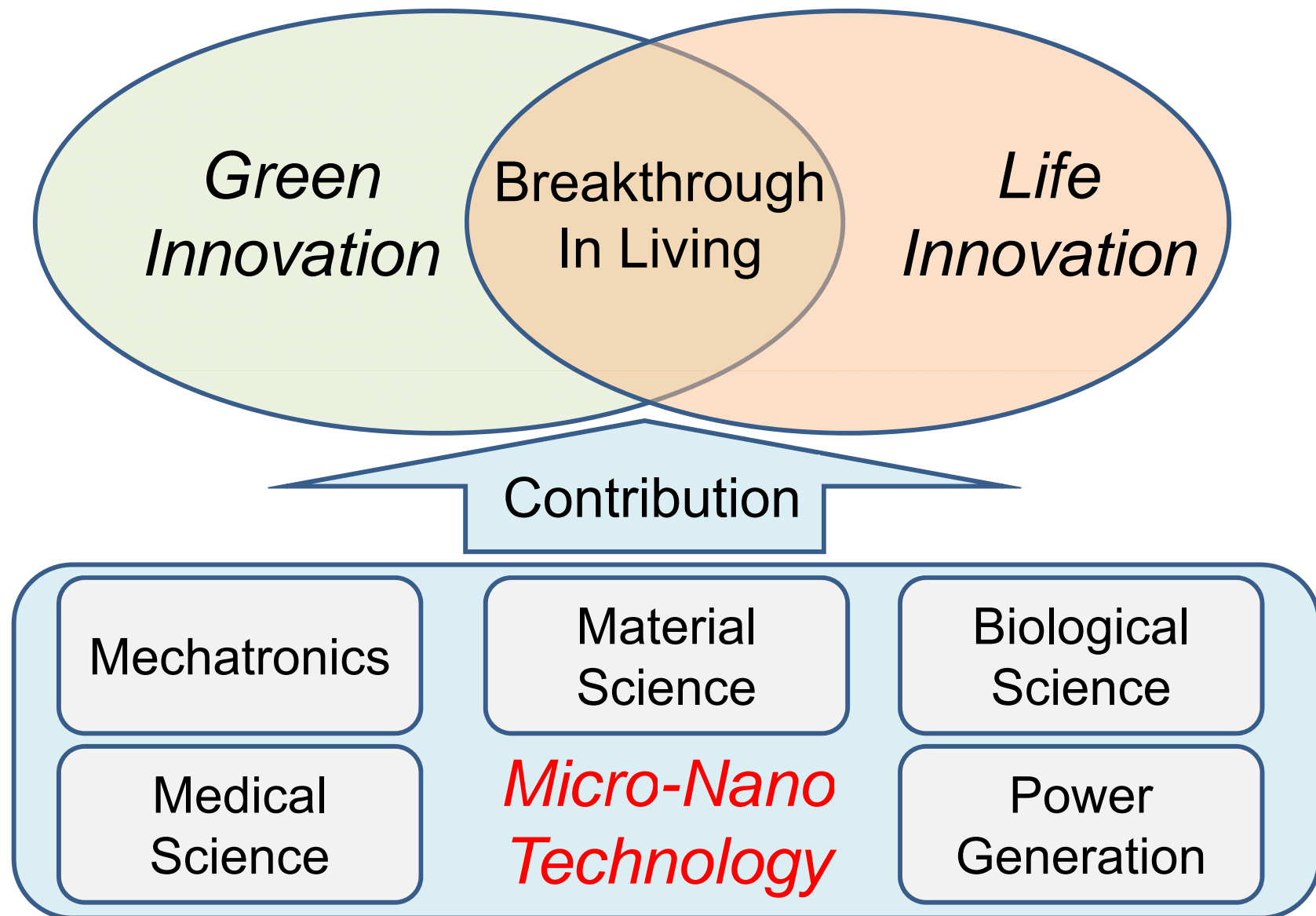
Mechatronics in History and Future Direction

Mechatronics is important technology for **Green** and **Life Innovations**.



Mechatronics based on Micro/Nano Technologies

Global and social issues for Green and Life innovations based on **micro-nano technologies**



T. Fukuda et al., IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine, Vol. 4, pp. 13-22, 2010.



Challenge for Green Innovation

By Micro-Nano mechatronics and robotics in Green Innovation

Green innovation	Technological Challenges
Natural Resources	Micro/nano devices for Discovery of oil resource, Management of water resources, Prevention of forest destruction, etc.
Environmental Pollution	Monitor, control and management of Environment, Distributed sensing & control, Pollution control, Green vehicle, etc.
Energy Development	Energy saving, harvesting and alternatives , Energy grid and management, Power control and green electronics, etc.
Food and Agriculture	Safety, testing and tracing, Efficient harvesting, nutritious products, genetically-modified products, etc.

T. Fukuda et al., IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine, Vol. 4, pp. 13-22, 2010.



Challenges for Life Innovation

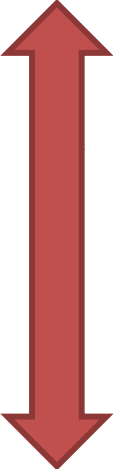
By Micro and nano mechatronics and robotics in Life Innovation

Life innovation	Technological Challenges
Medicine for life	Inspection and diagnosis , Re-generative medicine, Gene therapy and life science, monitoring diseases, Neuro Science, In-situ diagnostics, Cell diagnosis and surgery, New drug and medicine, DDS, Minimally invasive surgery, Rehabilitation, Techno-care, Wearable robots, Cyborg, QoL, etc.
Biology – Analysis and Synthesis	Sensing , manipulation and automation, New species, DNA diagnosis & manipulation, Cell screening, transport, cultivation, and function and differentiation control, Artificial cell, Life in chip, Cloning of stem cells, etc.

T. Fukuda et al., IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine, Vol. 4,pp. 13-22, 2010.



Category of Nanotechnology

	Category	Basics	Components	Applications
Inorganic (Dry)  Organic (Wet)	Mechanical	Nanocarbon, Battery,...	Fuel Cells, Micro-Nano Actuators, Inkjet System...	MEMS, Photonic Devices, Storage,...
	Electrical	Photonic Crystals,...	Semi- conductor Devices,...	IC, Memory, Molecular Computing, ...
	Biology/Medi- cal	Biomaterials, Artificial Cells,...	Bio-sensors, Bio-catalyst,	Bio-chips, DNA Computing,...

T. Fukuda et al., IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine, Vol. 4, pp. 13-22, 2010.



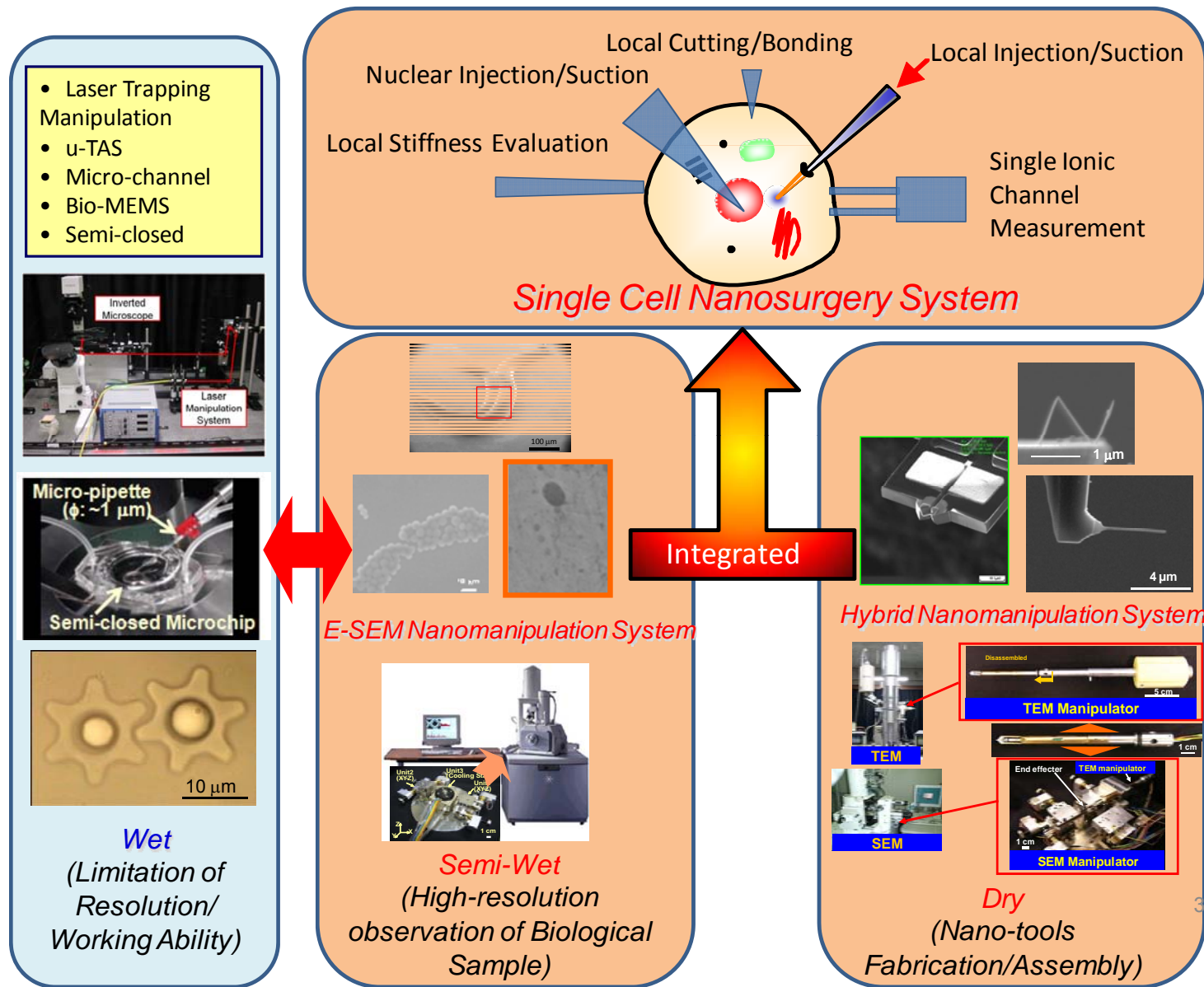
Micro-Nano Mechatronics Technology in Industry

Application Fields	Important Technology	Examples
Automobiles	Si etching, Micromachining, Ceramics processing, Metal coating, Photolithography...	Temperature sensor, Gas sensor (O ₂ , NO _x), Knock sensor, Pressure meter(Fuel), Acceleration meter (Air-bag), Yaw rate sensor, ...
Computer peripherals	Photolithography, Precision machining, Micromachining, Nano-imprinting...	CPU, Hard disk drive, Memory device, Electric circuits, ...
Printers	Micromachining, Ceramics processing...	Ink-jet head, Ink solution delivery line, Surface potential sensor,
Cameras	Micromachining, Ceramics processing...	Photo-sensitive elements, Lens, Lens actuator, Shutter, ...
Amusements	Photolithography, Micromachining...	Acceleration meter (Gravity/Angle sensor), Display, Touch panel (Display), Wireless communicator, ...
Robotics and Automation	Photolithography, Precision machining, Micromachining, ...	Force sensor, Pressure sensor, Displacement sensor, Gyro sensor, IR sensor, Switch, ...
Environmental monitoring	Photolithography, Micromachining, Database...	Temperature sensor, Humidity sensor, Solar irradiation sensor, CO ₂ sensor, ...
Energy resource	DNA delivery, Micro/Nano materials, ...	Transgenic plants, Energy conversion system (Solar panel)...
Biological/medical treatments	Pharmacy, Cell analysis, Cell treatments, ...	Single cell injection, Nuclear transplantation, Tissue engineering, Regeneration medicine, Surgical system, Surgical simulator ...

T. Fukuda et al., IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine, Vol. 4, pp. 13-22, 2010.

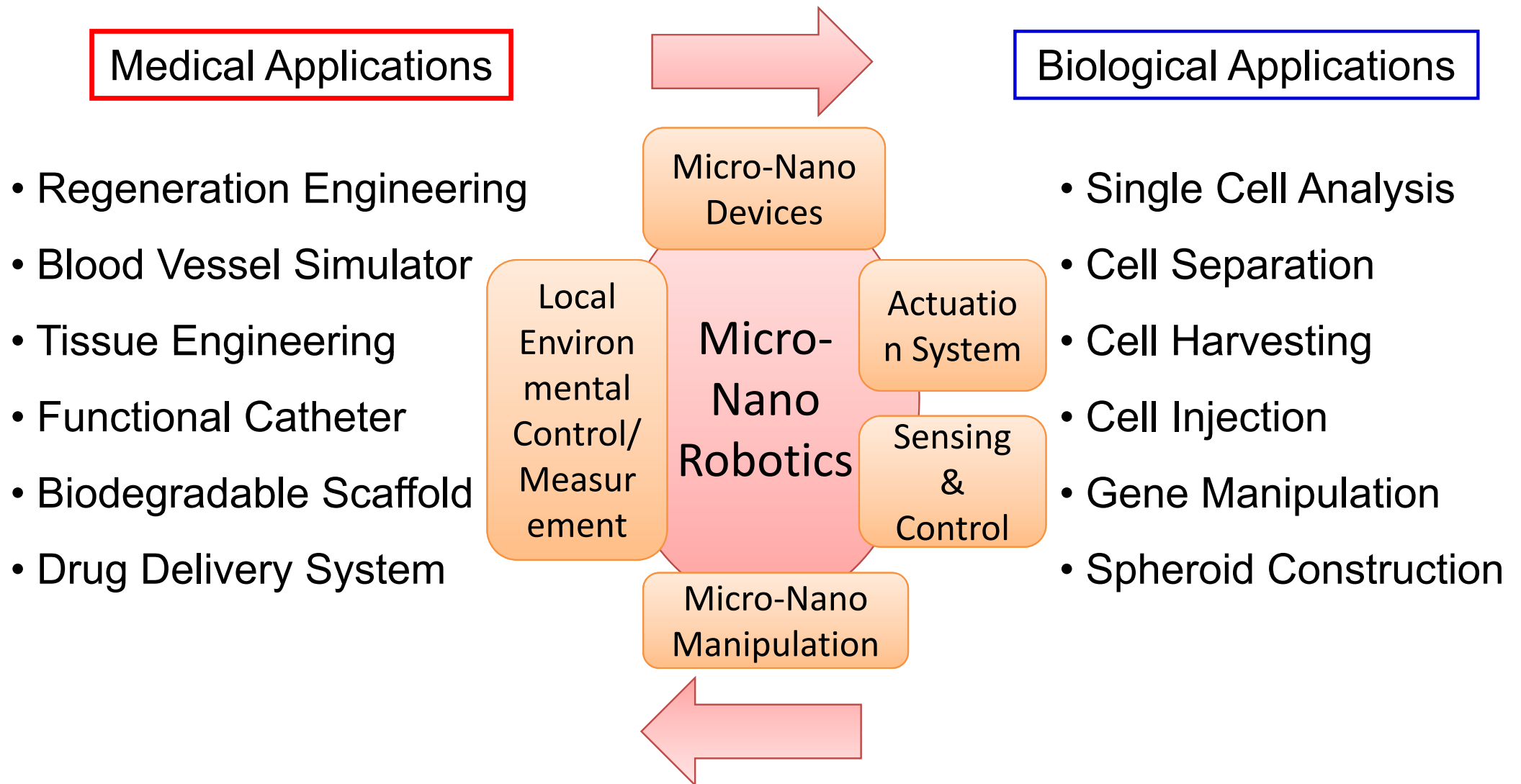


Single Cell Nanosurgery System based on Single Cell Analysis



T. Fukuda et al., IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine, Vol. 4, pp. 13-22, 2010.

Medical/Biological Applications based on Micro-Nanorobotics



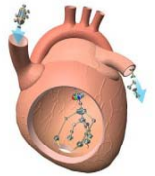
*The challenging research is
“In vitro” Realization of Real Biological Model in “In vivo” Environment*



The EVE project

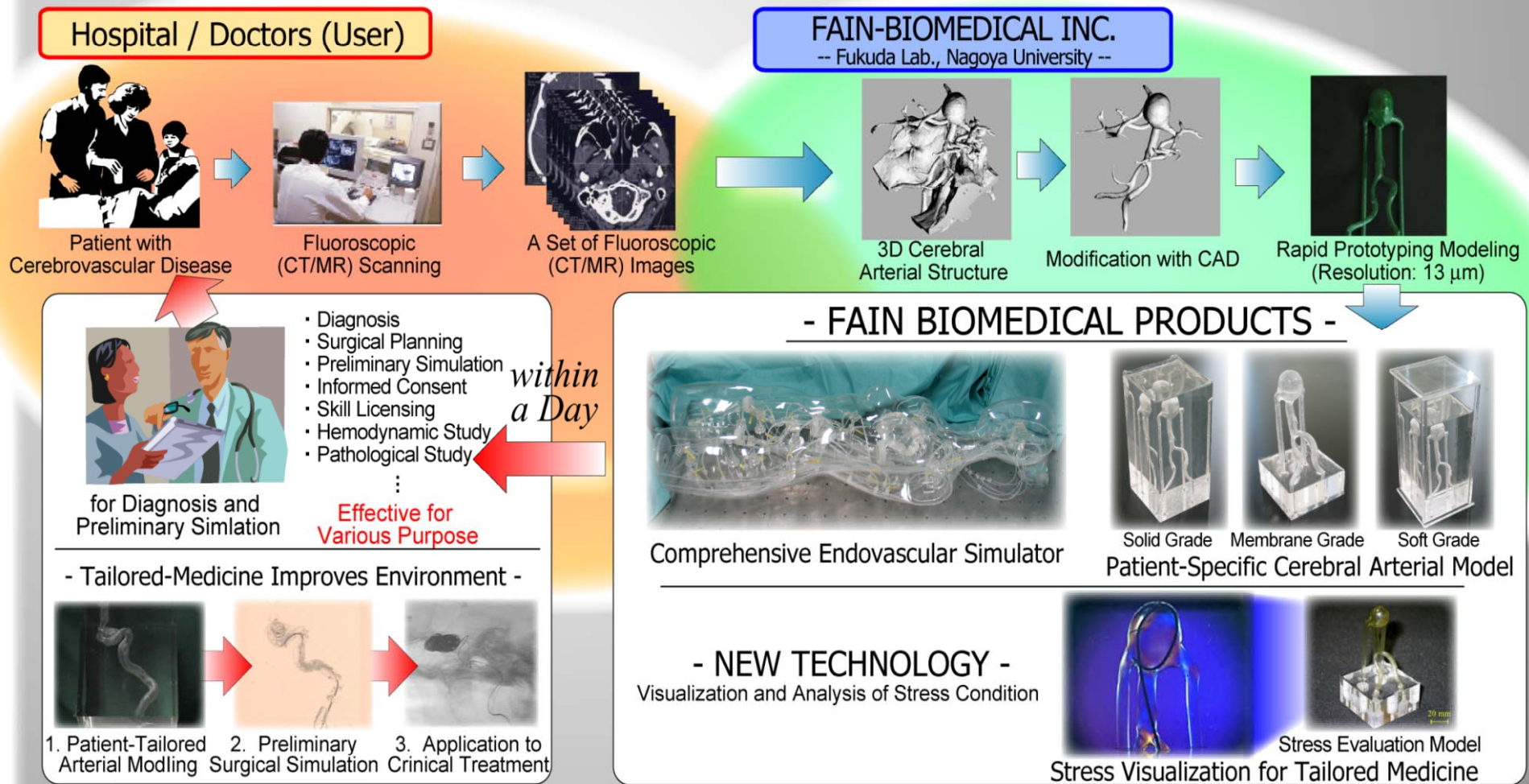


Nagoya University
Micro-Nano Systems Department
Fukuda Laboratory

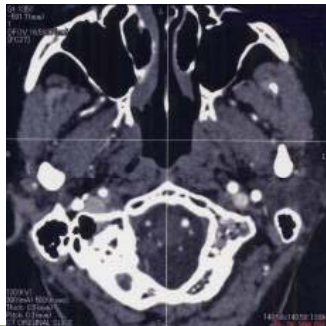


Challenging the
Frontier of the Surgical
Simulation since 1989

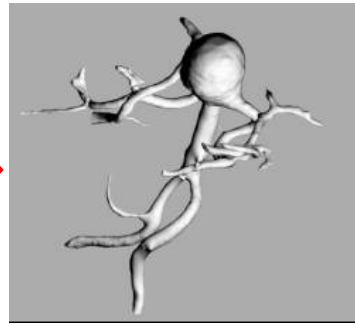




Tailor-made Regeneration Medicine -3D Cell Block for Blood Vessels-



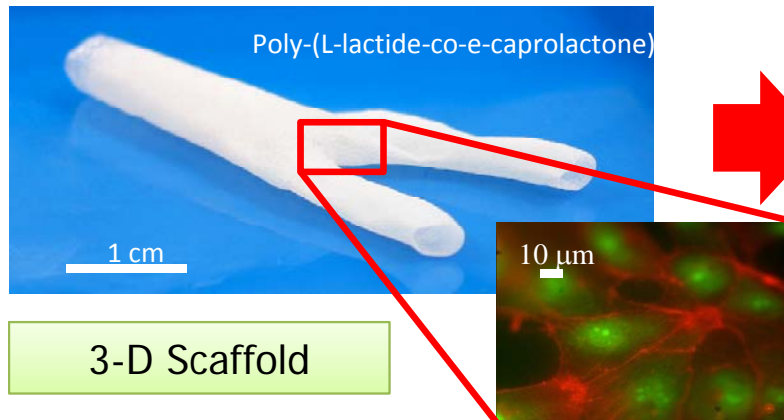
Patient' Information
(CT/MRI) Image



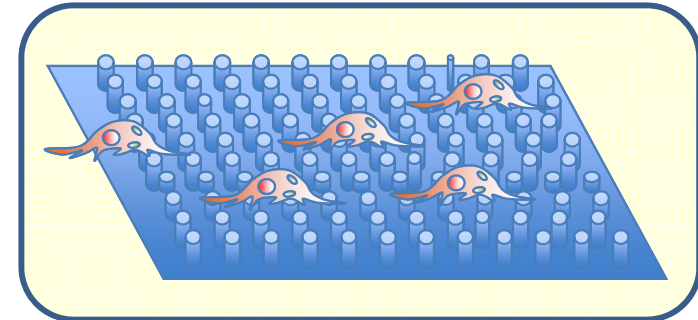
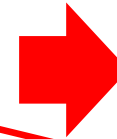
3-D Vascular
Reconstruction



3-D Modeling
(Resolution: 13µm)



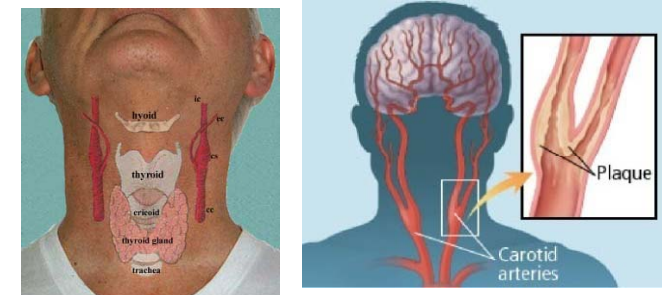
3-D Scaffold



Cell Culturing System



3D Cell Block for Blood Vessels

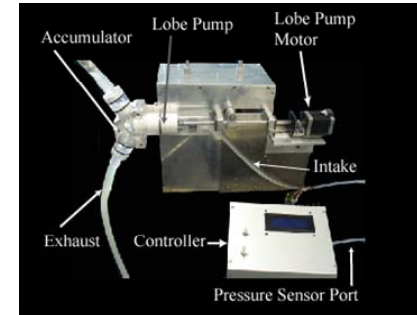


3D Cell Block for Blood Vessels

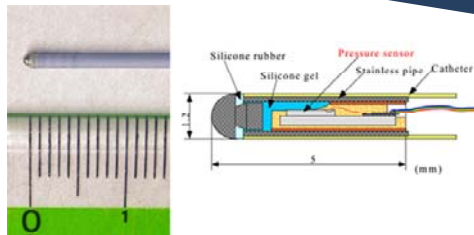
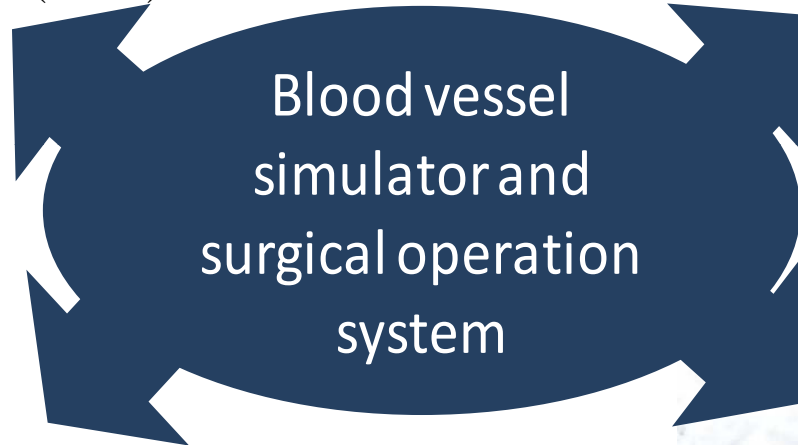
Blood Vessel Simulator and Surgical Operation System



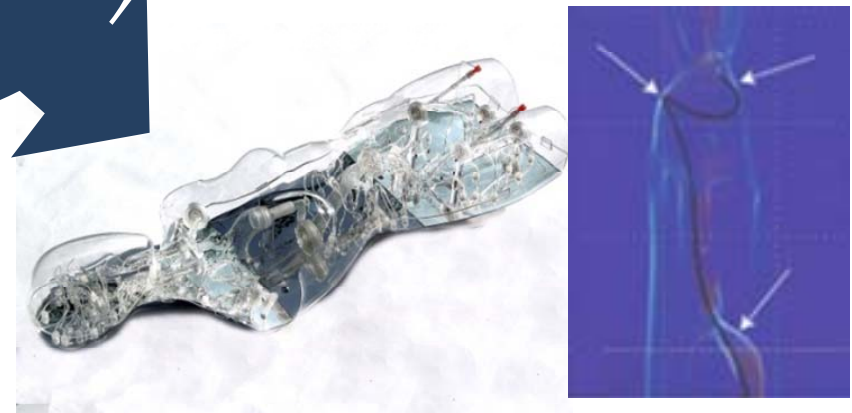
Linear Stepping Mechanism (LSM) for catheter control (2003)



Human Blood Pressure Simulation (2008)



Catheter with Micro Force Sensor (1997)

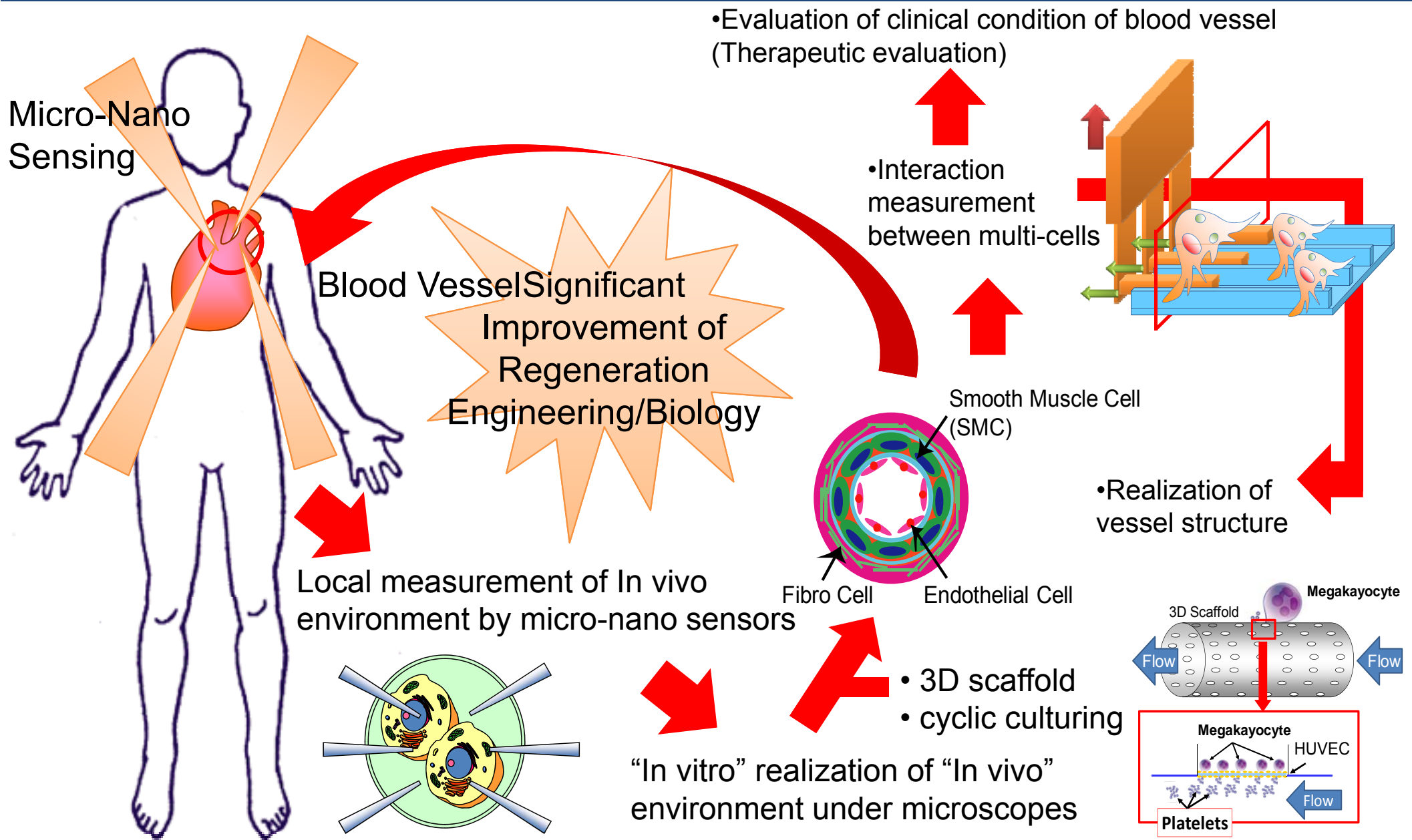


Endovascular Evaluator and Photoelastic Effect of Arterial Models (2005-)

T. Fukuda et al., IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine, Vol. 4, pp. 13-22, 2010.



“In vitro” Realization of “In vivo” Environment ~Blood vessel~



T. Fukuda et al., IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine, Vol. 4, pp. 13-22, 2010.



Purpose

- Development of young researchers for untrodden field challenge type
- The international research leader's promotion that used overseas collaborations
- Promotion of original high level micro nano mechatronics research
- New functional materials, up-to-date mechatronics uniting, and creation of the next generation medical treatment



View after five years

- A Production of leader for next generation
- B Leading-edge research and Information sending
- C International micro nano mechatronics interaction

Past achievements (2008-)

A. Leadership training

- Arrangement of curriculum
- Development of Young Researchers

B. Transmission of research information

- Information sending to the world
- Collaboration network between members
- External evaluation by International advisory board
- Data pool and hub function for international micro Nano mechatronics interaction

C. COE for Education and Research

- Achievements of leading-edge research
- Establishment of “Center for Micro-nano Mechatronics”
- Activities with UCLA



Organization

Basic research

Nano control engineering

UCLA



T.



G.



F. Arai



C.-M. Ho

Nano design and manufacturing



K. Sato



E.



N.



A. Sasoh

Nano measurement engineering



T. Niimi



K.



Y. Ju



I. Naruse

Nano materials science



O. Takai



N. Ono



M. Okido

Applied research

Advanced bio/medical technology



M. Ueda



K. Isobe



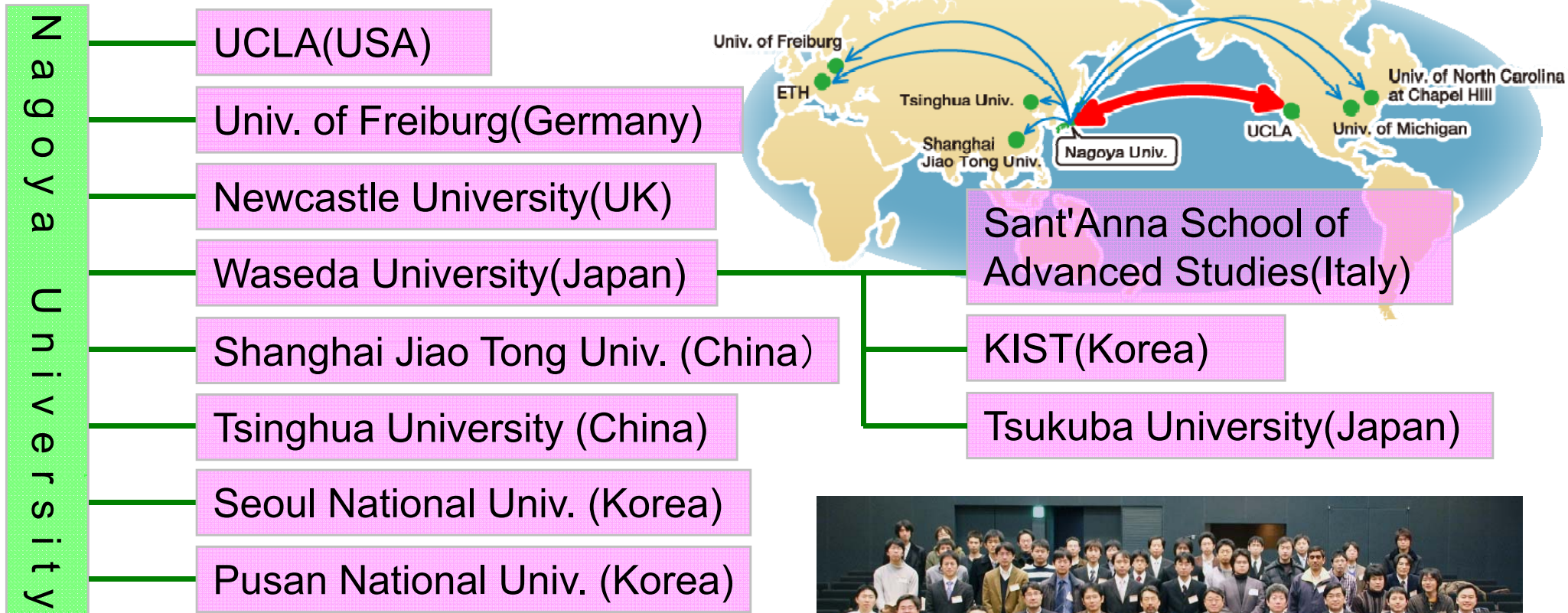
J.
Usukura

School of medicine



Achievement of internationalism

Progressing of international network



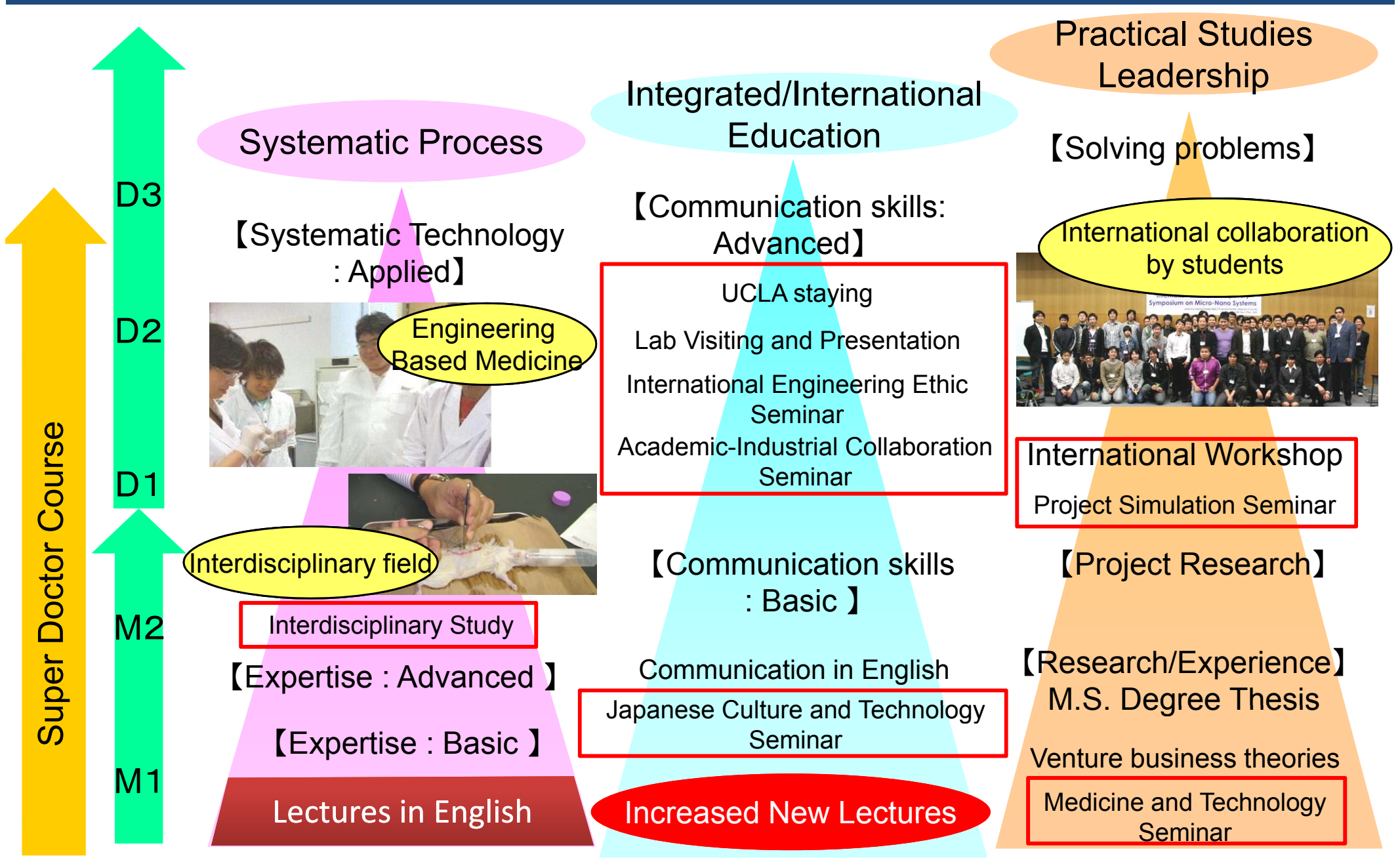
International hub formation

- ◆ International conferences (2008-2009 8 times)
Overseas researcher Total 211 people
- ◆ GCOE seminar by foreign famous researcher (2008-2009 55 times)



GCOE Curriculum

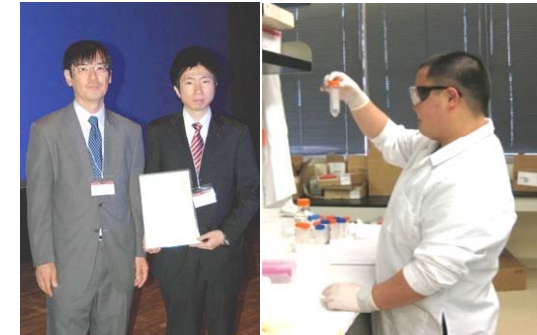
To cultivate basic skills



Development of Young Researchers

1. Super Doctoral Course

- Concentrated and shortened curriculum for Ph.D. candidates



2. Planning International Workshop

- Planning and Organizing Students' Workshop
- Training of leadership



3. GCOE Seminar

- The top-level researcher in the world
- Chance to touch the leading edge of research
- Holding 55 times in two years
- Participation 1500 people



Development of Young Researchers #1

“Super Doctoral Course”

Unified Masters & Doctoral Programs

>> Concentrated and shortened curriculum for Ph.D. candidates

Variety of Experience Learning to Train World-class Leader

>> Encouraging overseas training

Selection by Application Documents and Interviews

>> 6 students/year

Financial Support from the 1st Grade of Master's Course

Worldwide
Activity



Nikkan Kogyo Shimbun
1st, Feb. 2010



2009 IEEE Young Award



Long-term Overseas
Assignment at UCLA



Development of Young Researchers #2

- Planning and Organizing Students' Workshop -0

Experience-based Education

- Planning, Coordination and Operations
- International communication



58 participants (10 students from abroad)

International Cross-disciplinary Symposium on Micro-Nano Systems

MHS 2009 Satellite Session - GCOE Students' Symposium
Sponsored by Micro-Nano Global COE, Nagoya University

12th Nov. (Thu), 2009 9:00 - 14:30

Registration required

Environmental Studies Hall (1F Lecture Room), Nagoya University
環境総合館 1F レクチャーホール (フロント正面)

The symposium is held to yield interaction between students from various research fields coming from different universities/laboratories based on the keyword "Micro-nano Systems"

Contents

- 12 speakers from various universities/laboratories will give presentations focused on the basic background and future of their research areas
- The presentations will be open for discussion at all times to promote active interaction
- A reception will be arranged free of charge for further communication
- An optional lab tour will be organized for participants who wish to join

Program

9:00 - 9:10	Opening Address	
9:10 - 9:40	Homogenized Elastic-Viscoplastic Behavior of Plate-Fin Structures and Macroscopic Constitutive Modeling Masatoshi TSUDA - Ohno Laboratory, Nagoya University	Differentiation of hMSCs into tenocytes by mechanical stretch Baiyao XU - Ju Laboratory, Nagoya University
9:45 - 10:15	Is it possible? Body repairing with stem cells from medical wastes, -Tissue regeneration with mesenchymal stem cells from umbilical cord and dental pulp- Ryutaro SHOHARA - Ueda Laboratory, Nagoya University	Therapeutic angiogenesis by transplantation of induced pluripotent stem cell Hirohiko SUZUKI - Isobe Laboratory, Nagoya University
10:20 - 10:50	Micromicrofabricated tactile sensor for robotic applications Jeong H LEE - Sato Laboratory, Nagoya University	Automated Single Cell Suction and Control for "Automation of Mammalian Cell Cloning" HUSSEIN UYET - Arai Laboratory, Osaka University
10:50 - 11:10	Break	Break
11:10 - 11:40	Time and pH Varying Characteristics in Template Removal from Mesoporous Silica using Solution Plasma Panphang POOTAWANG - Takai Laboratory, Nagoya University	Fabrication of Microfluidic Device by using Highly Compatible CMOS Process AKIERU KONNO - Ishida & Sawada Laboratory, Toyohashi University of Technology
11:45 - 12:15	Micromanipulation using Thermocapillary Convection Flow Emr VELA - CEA LIST, France	2-Dimensional Label-Free Acetylcysteine Image Sensor for Imaging Neuronal Communication Shoko TAKENAGA - Ishida & Sawada Laboratory, Toyohashi University of Technology
12:20 - 12:50	Development of Quadruped Mobile Robot for Social Interaction Test with Rats Qing SHI - Fukanishi Laboratory, Waseda University	Development of Airway Management Training System WKA-3 Yotaro NOH - Fukanishi Laboratory, Waseda University
13:00 - 13:30	Lunch-break	Lunch-break
13:30 - 14:30	Reception	Reception
14:30 - 15:30	Optional lab tour Ju Laboratory: Material Characterization and Mechanics Takai Laboratory: Synthesis, Fabrication, Surface Modification and Measurement of Nanomaterials	Optional lab tour

Registration

Send an e-mail to the following address informing your name, grade, affiliation and whether you would like to attend the lab tour. Registration due date **Nov. 4th (Wed)**
E-mail address: ICDScommittee@gmail.com

Contact: ICDScommittee@gmail.com

Supported by



Basic 1 Introduction of Micro-Nano Mechatronics
COE for Education and Research of Micro-Nano Mechatronics, Nagoya University

Prof. T. Fukuda



Development of Young Researchers #2 - Symposium of Young Researchers -

On-the-job Training of Management

- Organized by Postdoc and Research Assistant
- Financial support for research



Invited Lecture: *Prof. George Kollias*



The Second Symposium of Young Researchers -System Integration and its Application to Medical Technology-

General Information

Date: March 26 (Fri), 2010
Venue: Venture Business Laboratory, Nagoya University
Language: English



Program

Opening Remarks	13:00-13:10		
Technical Sessions	<i>Room A</i>	<i>Room B</i>	
	13:20-14:20	Robot Control	Numerical Analysis
	14:40-15:40	Regenerative Medicine	Micro-nano Material
16:00-17:00	Fundamental Medicine	Surface Science	

Keynote 17:20-18:20

A mesenchymal master switch to explain pathogenesis of joint/gut axis diseases

Professor George Kollias
President and Scientific Director,
Biomedical Sciences Research Center "Alexander Fleming", Greece

Closing Remarks 18:20-18:30

Symposium Fee FREE

Contact Information Micro/Nano Global COE Office
Tel: +81-52-788-6041 E-mail: gcoc_office@mech.nagoya-u.ac.jp



Development of Young Researchers #3

- GCOE Seminar -

- The top-level researcher gave a special seminar
- Holding 55 times in two years
- Participation 1500 people
- Chance to touch the leading edge of research



2009.3.19

Prof. Brian D O Anderson
The Australian National
University
Former President of Australian
Academy of Science



2010.3.25

Prof. George Kollias
Biomedical Sciences
Research Center
“Alexander Fleming”
President and Scientific Director



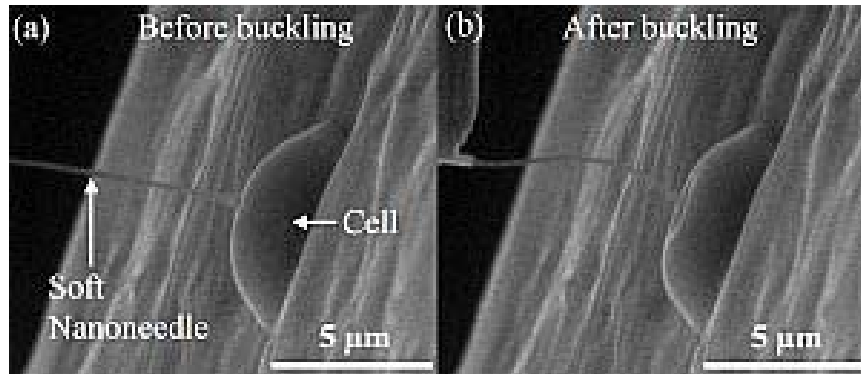
2010.3.20

Prof. Ning Xi
IEEE Nanotech.
Council president



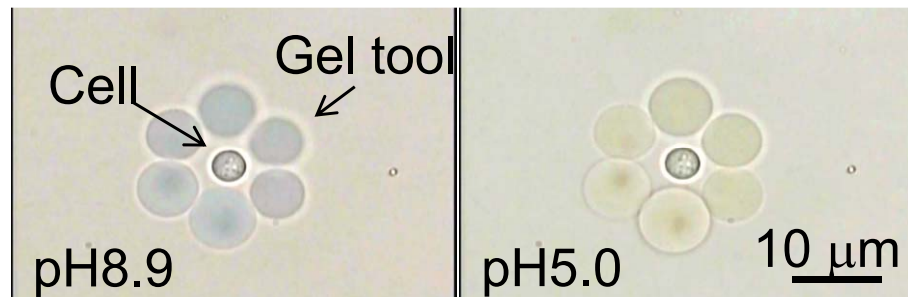
Research achievements (1)

Nano control engineering



Prof. Fukuda: Mechanical characteristics measurement of cells by nano needle

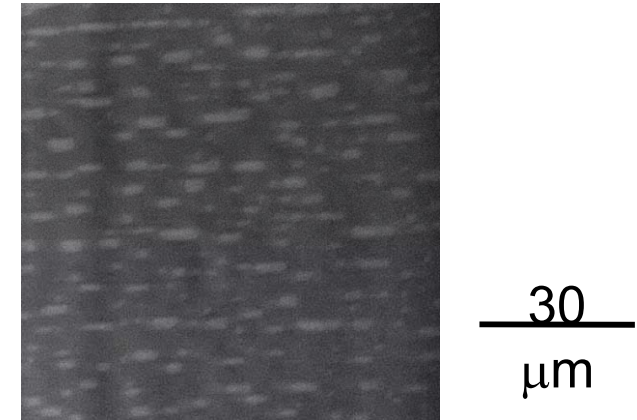
2010 IEEE Robotics and Automation Technical Field Award (The second Japanese awardee)



Prof. Arai: On-chip cell manipulation and measurement

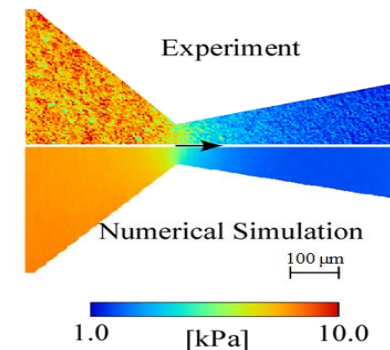
IEEE ICRA2008 Best Automation Award

Nano measurement engineering



Prof. Fukuzawa: Motion Picture Imaging of a Nanometer-Thick Liquid Film Dewetting by Ellipsometric Microscopy

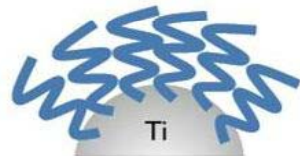
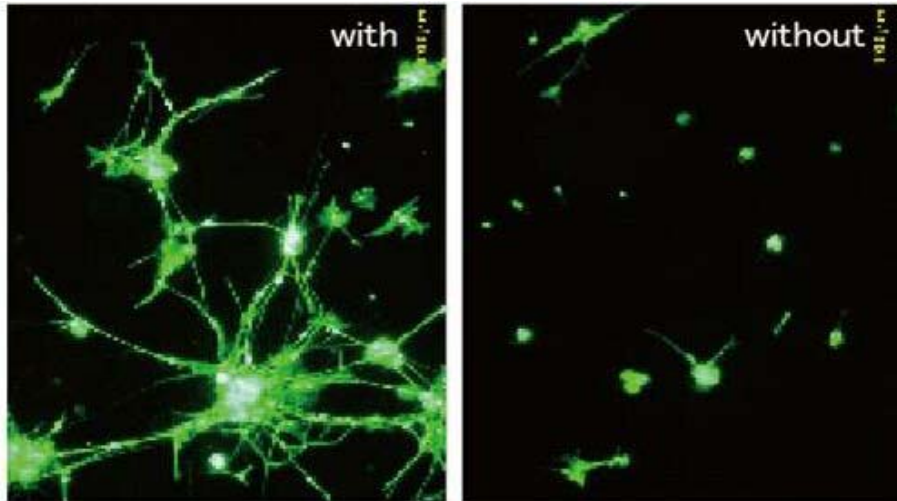
Storage Research Consortium Paper Award 2008



Prof. Niimi: Pressure distribution measurement of micro-nozzle by pressure sensitive molecular film, **World first**

Research achievements (2)

Nano materials science

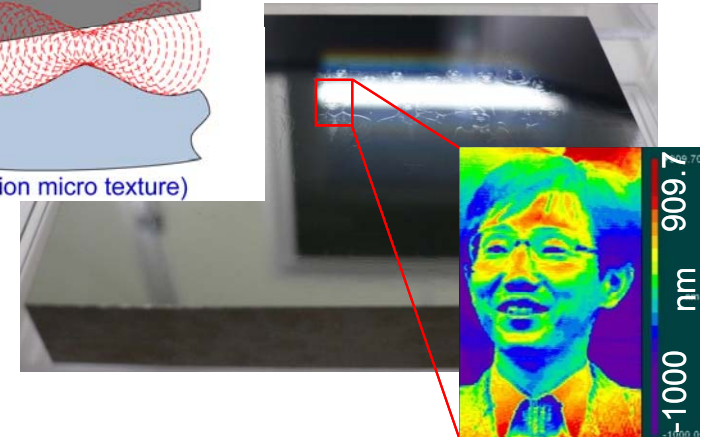
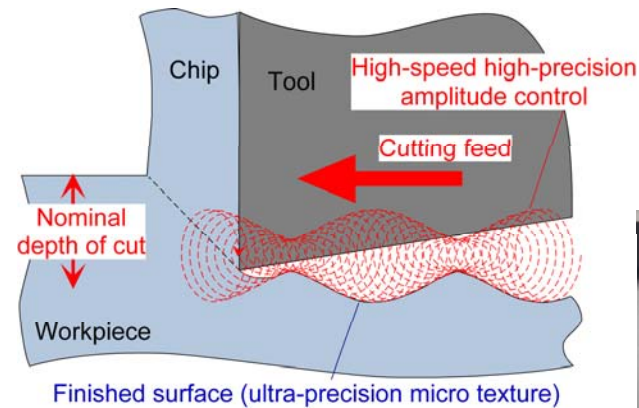


Cultured Dorsal Root Ganglion cells on the Ti disks covered (left) and not covered with (right) polyelectrolyte brush

Prof. Takai: Accomplishment of surface modification for high-biocompatibility, **World first**

Young researchers got the 14 awards after GCOE started.

Nano design and manufacturing



Prof. Tsujimoto: Ultraprecision micro machining by controlling Amplitude in elliptical vibration cutting

Commercial viability from Taga Electric Co., Ltd.

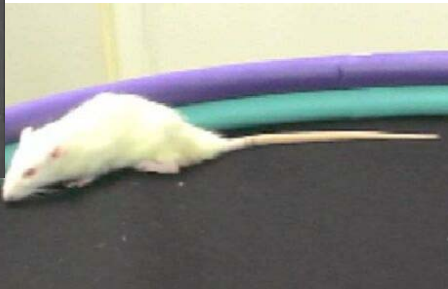
Research achievements (3)

Bio-medical application



Spinal cord damaged rat
(脊髄損傷ラット)

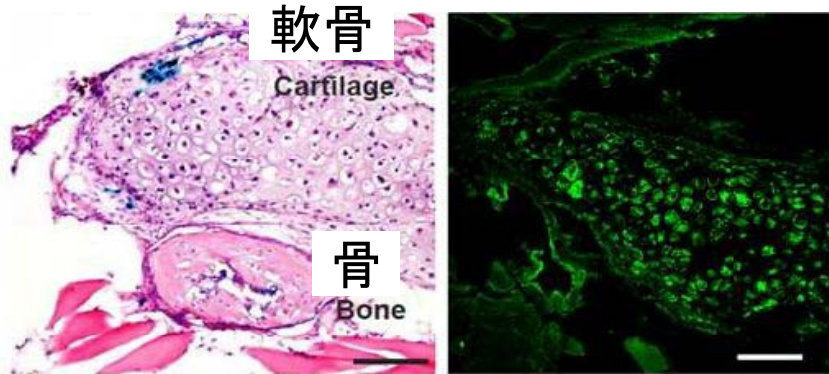
Reproduction of the ability to walk
(歩行能力の再生)



Prof. Ueda: he succeeded in the reproduction of the nerve tissue by the dental pulp stem cell.

The Japanese Society for Regenerative Medicine, 2010

The world's first achievement



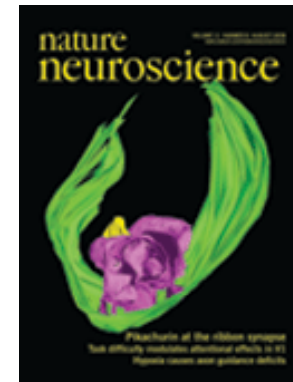
Prof. Isobe: he succeeded in the differentiation of the embryonic stem cell into the bone, the cartilage, and the muscle without serum

The world's first achievement

Journal papers

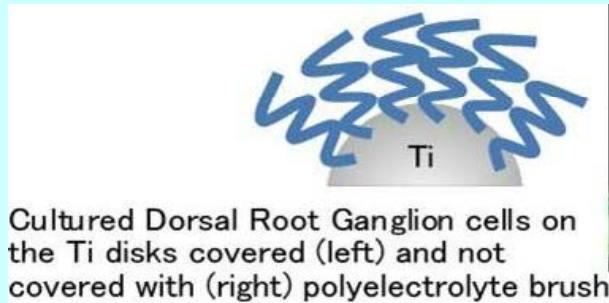
Nature Neuro Science,
Nature cell biology,
Lab on a Chip,
Physical review B,
Applied Physics Letter,
Tissue Engineering,
日本機械学会論文集
計測自動制御学会論文集

etc.

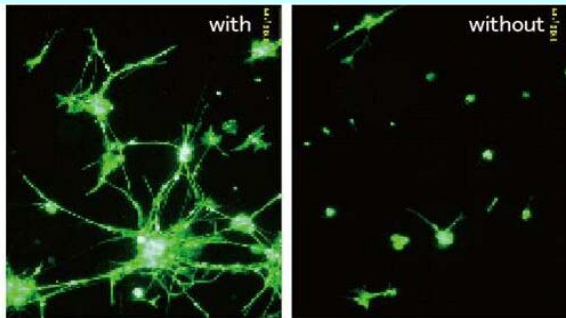


Generation of new idea and principle

New function emergence, new principle generation and new concept proposal without instrument performance

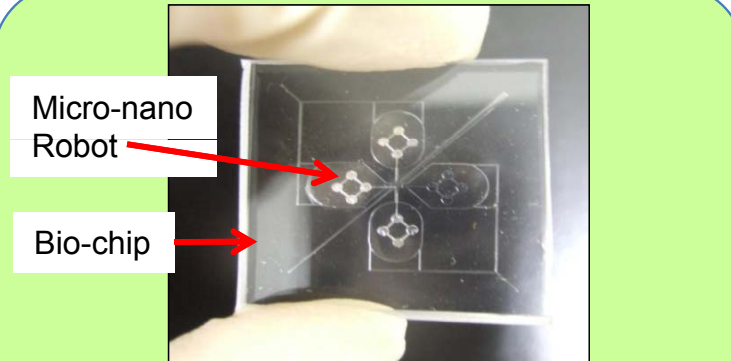


Surface modification for high-biocompatibility

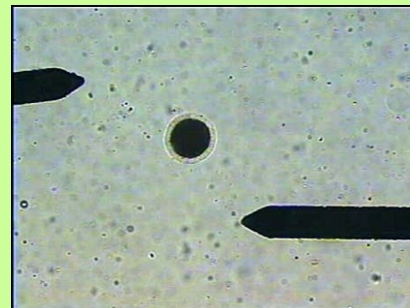


Prof. Takai

Young researchers got 14 awards

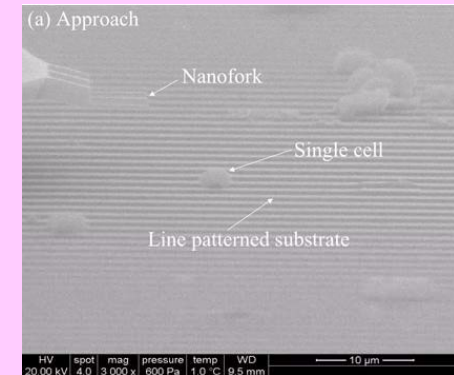
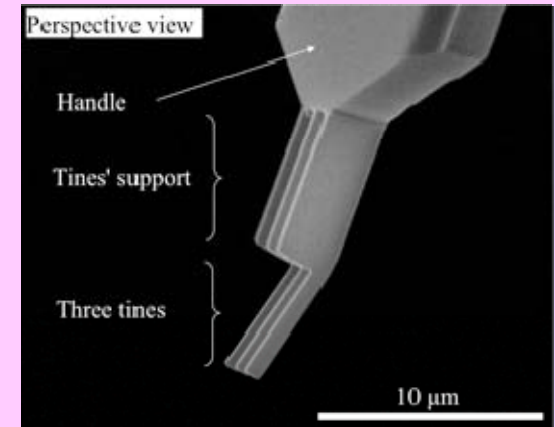


Robot-on-a-chip
(Cell manipulation, separation, cutting, measurement, etc.)



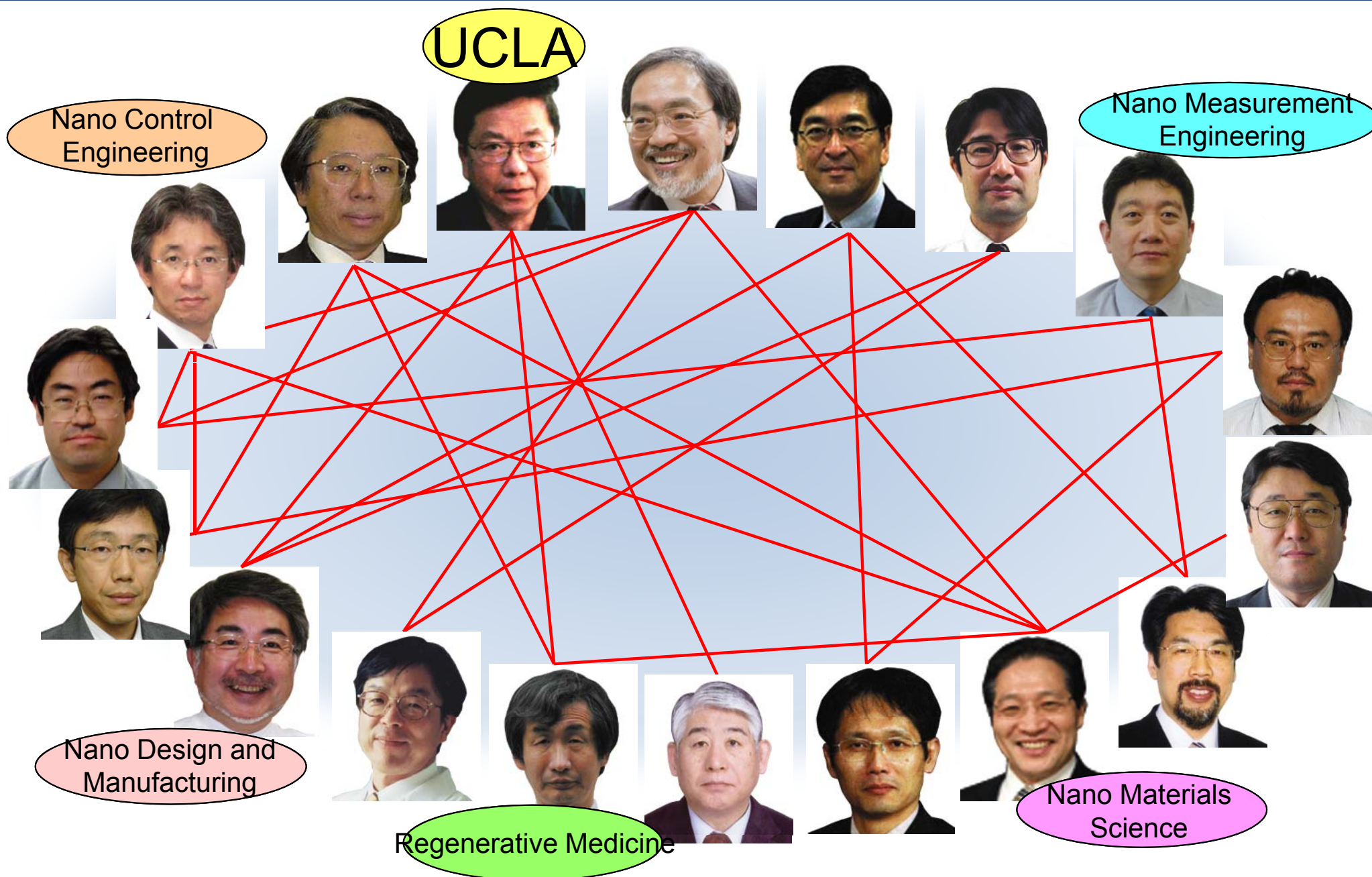
Manipulation of ovum 100μm

Prof. Arai Awards (last 3 years)
Domestic: 14, International: 4



Prof. Fukuda
2010 IEEE Robotics and Automation
Technical Field Award
(The second Japanese awardee)

Collaboration network between members



Transmission of research information

In cooperation with the university

1. Transmission of research information on 「Nagoya University Research」, which is tie-upped by 「Nature Asia」
2. Special article about GCOE was published in 「Nature」



Vol.461(7265), 2009/10/8



2009, Oct, 8th
Volume 461
Number 7265

SPOTLIGHT ON NAGOYA

ADVERTISEMENT FEATURE

The cultural impact of 'small'

Nagoya University is a world leader in micro-electromechanical systems (MEMS), and the university is reinforcing that leadership through a five-year education and research program with Global Center of Excellence (GCOE) funding from the Japanese government.

Our center, Fukuda continues carries on the work of an earlier center of excellence at Nagoya University in the same discipline, the continued interest in device driven new applications...

SPOTLIGHT ON NAGOYA

technology for fabricating microstructures — atom by atom — on crystalline substrates. And he is intimately familiar with corporate needs and expectations in his field. Before moving to Nagoya University in 1994, he spent quarter of a century at Hitachi's Central Research Laboratory.

"Researchers," he explains, "have used anisotropic etching to fabricate functional structures, such as diaphragms and cantilever beams for pressure sensors and accelerometers. But the directional constraints that characterize anisotropic etching have limited the range of shapes that can be fabricated, and they require special attention in designing the etching processes. My research goal: free at Nagoya

Education and research in micro-nano mechatronics

Two technologies developed for micro-nano mechatronics. (Left) Anisotropic etching of silicon by Kazuo Sato's group. (Right) A specially driven nano-robot fabricated by Ken Inada's group.



Advanced and Practical Research and Development for Micro-nano Mechatronics

For Leading Micro-Nano Technology



Establishment of “*Center for Micro-nano Mechatronics*” (Oct., 2009)

Collaboration among
4 Core Technologies

1. Nano Control Engineering
2. Nano Metrology
3. Nano Manufacturing
4. Nano Material Science

Interdisciplinary
Framework

Bio & Medical
Applications

New Device, Method and System for

1. Transplantation of Cultured Cells and Tissues
2. Regeneration and Differentiation of Tissues



Opening of Micro-Nanomechatronics Research Center Building

2009/11/18



http://www.mech.nagoya-u.ac.jp/cmm/index_e.html



Basic 1 Introduction of Micro-Nano Mechatronics
COE for Education and Research of Micro-Nano Mechatronics, Nagoya University

Prof. T. Fukuda



Purpose of “Center for Micro-Nanomechatronics”

Purpose

To promote

- Ultra high precision mechatronics technology
- Information technology
- Bio-medical technology
- Energy/Environmental technology

Basic Research

- (1) Nano control engineering (*Control in nano-region*)
- (2) Nano measurement engineering (*Measurement in nano-region*)
- (3) Nano design and manufacturing (*Design and production in nano-region*)
- (4) Nano materials science

Advanced Research

- Innovative research field of micro-nano mechatronics, such as medical engineering
- Collaborative researches between industry and center



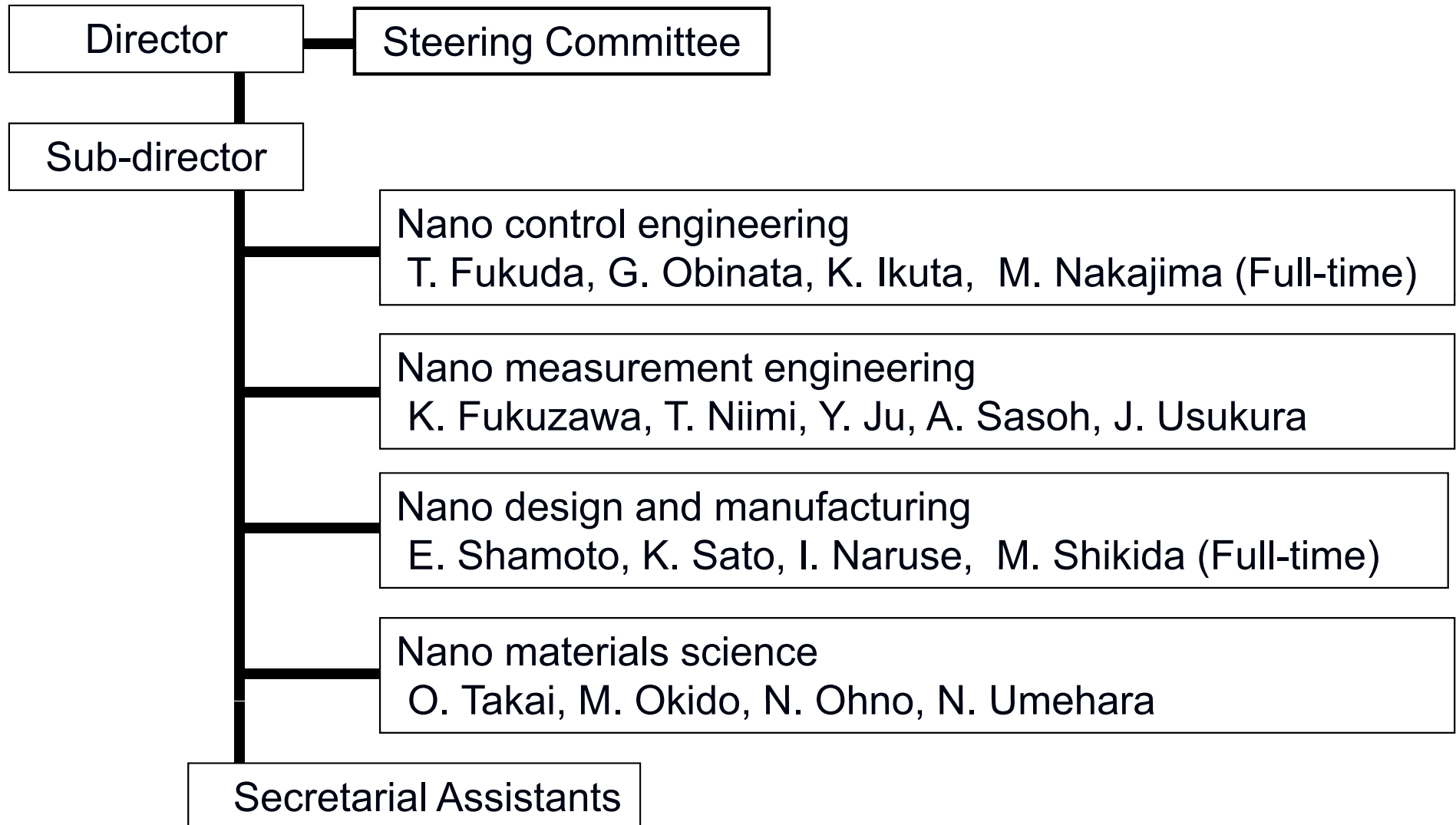
Members of “Center for Micro-Nanomechatronics”

Director: Toshio Fukuda

Field	Members	Affiliation	Position	Technical Field
Nano Control Engineering	Toshio Fukuda Goro Obinata Koji Ikuta Masahiro Nakajima	Micro-Nano Systems Engineering EcoTopia Science Institute Micro-Nano Systems Engineering Center for Micro-nano Mechatronics	Professor Professor Professor Assistant Professor	Micro-Nano Systems Engineering Biological Systems Control Biomedical Micro Machine Engineering Micro-Nano Systems Engineering
Nano Measurement Engineering	Kenji Fukuzawa Tomohide Niimi Yang Ju Akihiro Sasoh Jiro Usukura	Micro-Nano Systems Engineering Micro-Nano Systems Engineering Mechanical Engineering Science Aerospace Engineering EcoTopia Science Institute	Professor Professor Professor Professor Professor	Micro-Nano Surface Engineering Micro Thermo-Fluid Engineering Nano Measurement Engineering Fluid Engineering Cellular Biology
Nano Design and Manufacturing	Eiji Shamoto Kazuo Sato Ichiro Naruse Mitsuhiro Shikida	Mechanical Engineering Science Micro-Nano Systems Engineering Mechanical Engineering Science Center for Micro-nano Mechatronics	Professor Professor Professor Associate Professor	Ultraprecision Engineering Micro Mechanical Engineering, Thermo-Fluid Engineering Micro Mechanical Engineering
Nano Materials Science	Osamu Takai Masazumi Okido Nobutada Ohno Noritsugu Umehara	Materials Science and Engineering Materials Science and Engineering Computational Science and Engineering Mechanical Engineering Science	Professor Professor Professor Professor	Nano Materials Surface Engineering Solid Mechanics Surface Engineering



Organization of “Center for Micro-Nanomechatronics” (Members)



Research Diagram

Mechatronics Devices for
Regeneration/ Induction of Biological Tissue

Treatment Technology by Organ Transplant
of Cultured Cell/Tissue

Sophisticated Biological/Medical Technology

Cell Biological Mechatronics

- Artificial Tissue Construction
- Biomimetic Material

Treatment/Surgical Mechatronics

- Micro Surgical Robot
- Treatment Training Robot

Health/Welfare Mechatronics

- Adaptive Rehabilitation System
- Health Monitoring Sensor

System Integration of Micro-Nanomechatronics

Nano control engineering

Mechanical
manipulation
of micro/nano-objects,
Molecules, cells, ..

Nano measurement engineering

Molecular film sensor for
functional material
including cells, proteins,..

Nano design and manufacturing

Ultra-high precision
micro-nano structural
design and
manufacturing

Nano materials science

Mechanical /surface
properties of thin film
for new feature
construction

Basics of Micro-Nanomechatronics



Research Works –Center for Micro-Nanomechatronics –

Members and Research of “Center for Micro-Nanomechatronics”

(1) Nano control engineering

Micro-Nano Control Systems
Prof. Toshio Fukuda

Single Cell Analysis System based on Micro-Nano Manipulators

Biomedical Micro Machine Engineering
Prof. Koji Ikuta

Optically driven nano machine

Biological Systems Control
Prof. Goro Obinata

Hybrid Control of Powered Orthosis and Functional Neuromuscular Stimulation for Restoring Gait

Bio-Micro/Nano Manipulation System
Assistant Prof. Masahiro Nakajima

High-humidity condition substrate

(2) Nano measurement engineering

Micro-Nano Tribology
Prof. Kenji Fukuzawa

Micro-mechanical probe for dual-axis friction force microscopy

Micro Thermofluids Engineering
Prof. Tomohide Niimi

Pressure distribution of a micro channel nozzle, investigated by using pressure sensitive molecular film (PMF) and numerical simulation.

Micro-Nano Characterization
Prof. Yang Ju

Measurement of electric properties in nanowires with Microwave AFM

Unsteady Gas Dynamics
Prof. Akihiro Sasoh

Processes of pressure modulation of diesel spray through turbulence were visualized using microsecond framing Schlieren visualization.

Cellular Biology
Prof. Jiro Usukura

Inside view of micro-cilia (scanning)

(3) Nano design and manufacturing

Ultraprecision Engineering
Prof. Eiji Shamoto

Elliptical vibration cutting technology

Micro Fabrication Science
Prof. Kazuo Sato

Distribution pattern of etching rate

Energy and Environmental Engineering
Prof. Ichiro Naruse

SEM photo and Fe and S distributions in the cross-section without coating of the ash deposition layer.

MEMS Sensors and Applications
Associate Prof. Mitsuhiro Shikida

Schematic view of fabric tactile sensor

(4) Nano materials science

Nano Materials
Prof. Osamu Takai

Si and S molecules absorbed on super-hydrophobic domain

Surf-interface Engineering
Prof. Masazumi Okido

Hydrophobic hydroxyapatite film coated on 3D porous dental implant root (TSA-4V)

Solid Mechanics
Prof. Nobutada Ohno

First principles calculation and discrete dislocation plasticity

Micro-Nano Surface Engineering
Prof. Noritsugu Umehara

Textured metal cylinder for air flow in its circumferential direction and longitudinal direction.



Micro-Nano Imaging/Measurement/Fabrication Instruments

Micro-Nano Imaging/Measurement Instruments



Transmission Electron Microscope (TEM)



Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM)



Confocal Microscope



Zygo (Interferometer)



3-D Laser Microscope



Lumino Imaging Analyzer



Atomic Force Microscope (AFM)



Thick Film Step Height Measurement Machine

Micro-Nano Fabrication Instruments



m-TAS Fabrication System



Nano-imprinting System



Chemical Fume Hood



3-D Printing System



Focus Ion Beam (FIB) System



Sputtering Machine



Parylene Coating System

COE for Education and Research of Micro-Nano Mechatronics
Nagoya University Global COE Program

Center For Micro-nano Mechatronics
School of Engineering, Nagoya University



Basic 1 Introduction of Micro-Nano Mechatronics
COE for Education and Research of Micro-Nano Mechatronics, Nagoya University

Prof. T. Fukuda



Activities with UCLA



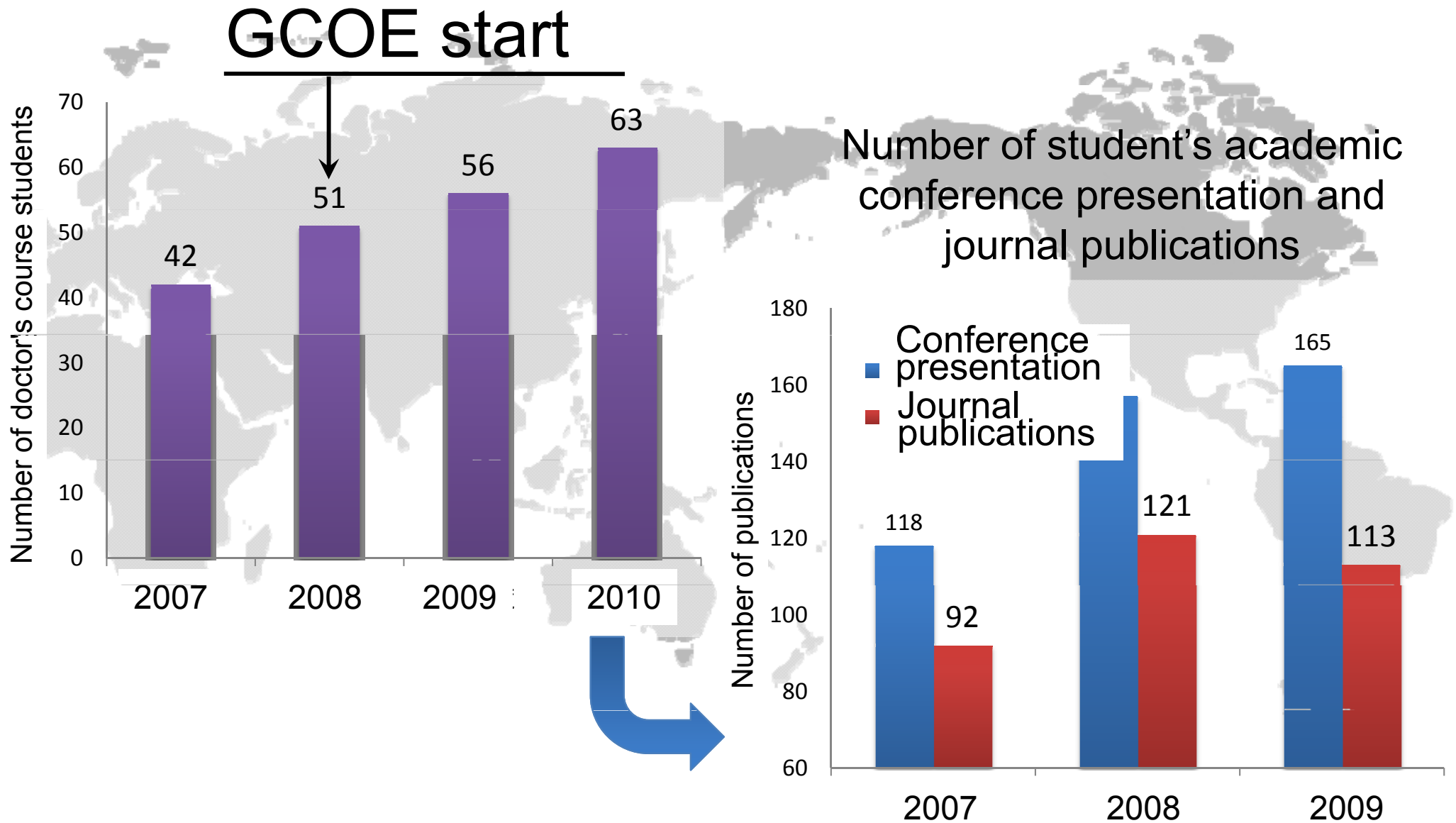
- Long-term visit and training at UCLA (annual)
 - For a year by 2 Ph.D. students
- Lab tours (Planned by students) (annual)
- Workshops (annual)
 - Exchange and discussion about the newest researches



Dean Nagoya Univ. Dean UCLA
Prof. Onogi Prof. Ho



An increase in number of doctor's course students and academic conference presentation



Assessment of HRD

HRD: Human Resource Development

- ① Assessments at the end of a fiscal year
 - Working papers
 - Journal papers, International Conf.
 - Credit earning (GCOE curriculum)
 - ② Report presentations of foreign trainings
 - ③ Third party advisors joined in young researcher workshops
- Influence the grant
Motivation for study and research activities

Based on these assessments and advisories



Self and continuous improvements by students



Case example 1: Trained

Example of a student A

Difficulty of answering the questions in English at the beginning



Get Incentive for study abroad after joining the lab tours in UCLA

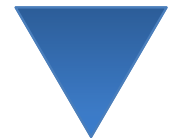


Experience as a committee of a GCOE workshop



conversations in English

Now he is well-trained and working in UCLA for a year



Email an



Case example 2: Global activity

(In the case of Student B)

She had...

- Experiences in a Immunology school and in a hospital as a medical doctor.
- Fundamental research skills in medical biology.



Her strong incentive of a global activities in medical field was promoted by a GCOE foreign training program.



- **Based on her skills in medical biology and UCLA's technology in bio-MEMS,** She carried out functional analyses of cells and animal experiments.
- She gave a talk about her work in an international conference.



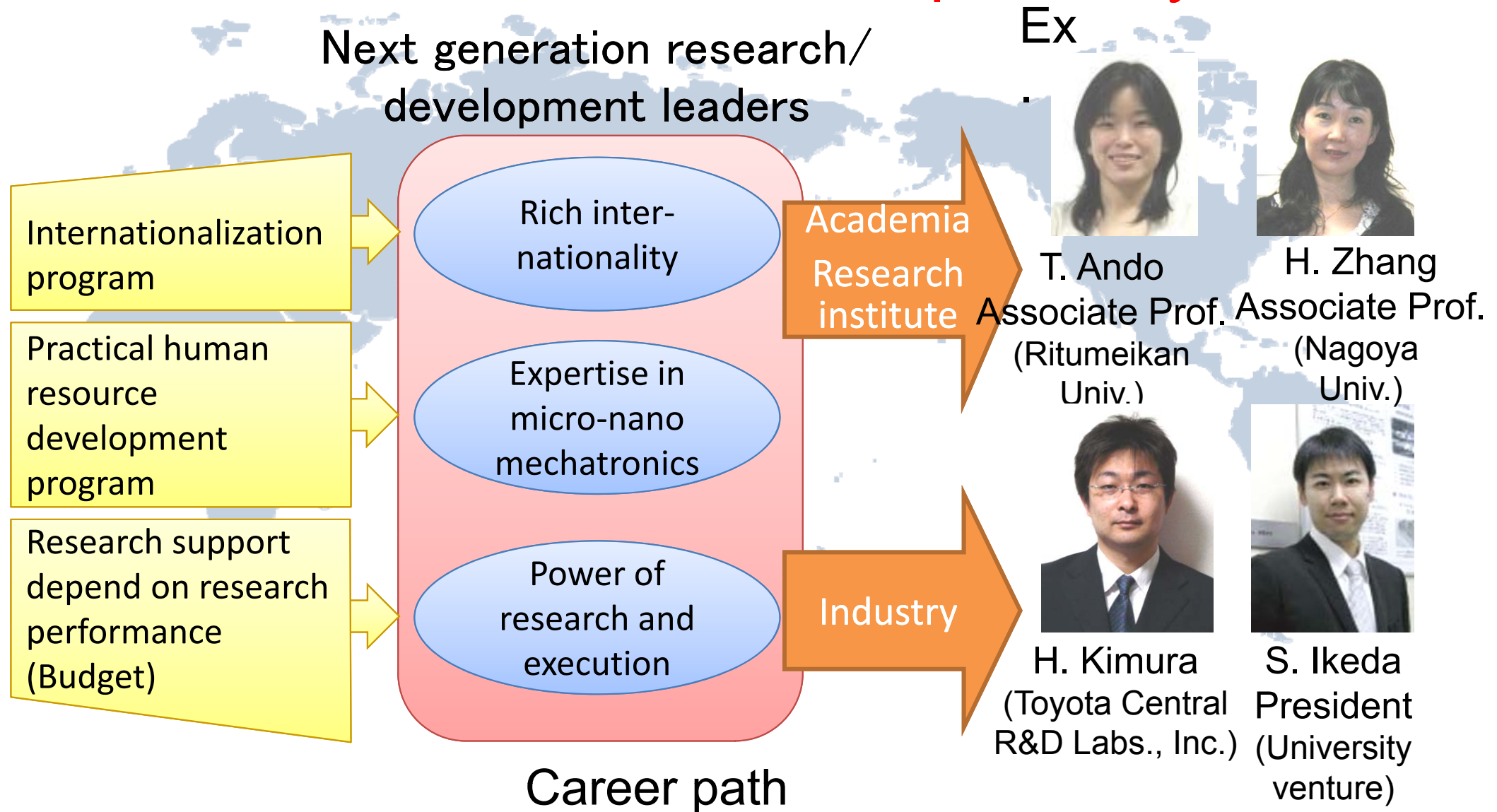
“NIH Nanomedicine Development Centers
4th Annual Awardee Meeting “April 5-8, 2010

She has expanded her research field.





Development of leaders

GCOE human resource development system



Field of Performance for Alumni

Field	5 years later	10 years later	20 years later
Academia Research institute	Open new Scientific Field and Interdisciplinary Field	Worldwide Opinion leader	Systematize the Scientific Field
Industry	Creation of New Businesses Venture Company 	Commercialization and Global Expansion  EVE Endo Vascular Evaluator FAIN-Biomedical Inc.	Buildup the industrial infrastructure Worldwide Social Action PARO Most Therapeutic Robot Intelligent System Co.,Ltd.

Future Outlooks

2008

2010

2013

leadership training

- Doctor Course Students
51 -> 56 -> 63



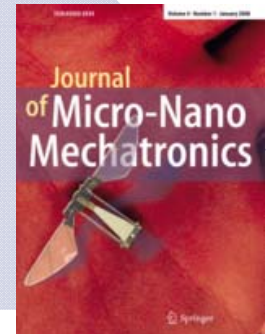
Produce Many Human Resources

Research and Release

- Conferences of Micro-Nano Mechatronics
- Nature Web, GCOE HP



Journal Publication



Center for Education and Research

- Center For Micro-Nano Mechatronics



New Department for Advanced Studies



Summary

μ Mech-GCOE shall cultivate **courageous intellectuals** endowed with micro-nano technology and worldwide view.

